## IELTS Listening Sample Test 1

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 1]

## PART 1 - Questions 1-10

Questions: 1-5. Complete the table below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

| Apartments | Facilities | Other Information | Cost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rose Garden Apartments | studio flat | Example entertainment programme: Greek dancing | £219 |
| Blue Bay Apartments | large salt-water swimming pool | - just 1 $\qquad$ metres from beach near shops | £275 |
| $2 \ldots$ Apartments | Terrace | watersports | £490 |
| The Grand | - Greek paintings $-3$ | - overlooking 4 $\qquad$ <br> - near a supermarket and a disco | $5 £$ |

Questions: 6-10. Complete the table below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

| GREEK ISLAND HOLIDAYS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Insurance Benefits | Maximum Amount |
| Cancellation | $6 £ \ldots$ |
| Hospital | $£ 600$. Additional benefit allows a $\mathbf{7} \quad$ ___ do travel to resort |
| $\mathbf{8}$ | Up to $£ 1000$. Depends on reason |
| Personal belongings | Up to $£ 3000 ; £ 500$ for one 9 |

Name of Assistant Manager: Ben 10 $\qquad$
Direct phone line: 081260543216
PART 2 - Questions 11-20
Questions 11-13. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.
Winridge Forest Railway Park
11. Simon's idea for a theme park came from

- A - his childhood hobby.
- $\quad B$ - his interest in landscape design.
- C - his visit to another park.

12. When they started, the family decided to open the park only when

- A - the weather was expected to be good.
- B - the children weren't at school.
- $\quad \mathrm{C}$ - there were fewer farming commitments.

13. Since opening, the park has had

- A-50.000 visitors.
- B-1.000,000 visitors,
- $C-1,500,000$ visitors.


## Questions: 14-18.

What is currently the main area of work of each of the following people? Choose FIVE answers from the box and write the correct letter, A-H, next to questions 14-18.

## Area of work

- A advertising
- B animal care
- C building
- $D$ educational links
- E engine maintenance
- F food and drink
- G sales
- H staffing


## People

14. Simon (the speaker) $\qquad$
15. Liz
16. Sarah
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
17. Duncan $\qquad$
18. Judith

Questions: 19 and 20. Complete the table below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR NUMBERS for each answer.

| Feature | Size | Biggest challenge | Target age group |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Railway | 1.2 km | Making tunnels |  |
| Go-Kart arena | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | Removing mounds on the track | $\mathbf{2 0} \ldots$ |

## PART 3 - Questions 21-30

Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## Study Skills Tutorial - Caroline Benning

Dissertation topic: the $\mathbf{2 1}$ $\qquad$
Strengths:
22 $\qquad$

- computer modelling

Weaknesses: • lack of background information


- read all notes 29 $\qquad$
Next tutorial date: 30 $\qquad$ January


## PART 4 - Questions 31-40

Questions: 31 and 32. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.
31. The owners of the underground house

- A - had no experience of living in a rural area.
- $B$ - were interested in environmental issues.
- C-wanted a professional project manager.

32. What does the speaker say about the site of the house?

- A - The land was quite cheap.
- $B$ - Stone was being extracted nearby.
- C - It was in a completely unspoiled area.

Questions: 33-40. Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## The Underground House

## Design

- Built in the earth, with two floors
- The south-facing side was constructed of two layers of 33 $\qquad$
- Photovoltaic tiles were attached
- A layer of foam was used to improve the $\mathbf{3 4}$ $\qquad$ of the building


## Special features

- To increase the light, the building has many internal mirrors and 35 $\qquad$
- In future, the house may produce more 36 $\qquad$ than it needs
- Recycled wood was used for the 37 $\qquad$ of the house
- The system for processing domestic 38 $\qquad$ is organic


## Environmental issues

- $\quad$ The use of large quantities of $\mathbf{3 9}$ $\qquad$ in construction was environmentally harmful
- But the house will have paid its 'environmental debt' within 40 $\qquad$


## IELTS Listening Sample Test 1 Answers

1. 300
2. sunshade
3. balcony
4. forest(s)
5. 319
6. 10,000
7. relative
8. missed
9. item
10. Ludlow
11. C
12. A
13. C
14. E
15. H
16. F
17. C
18. G
19. 120
20. 5-12
21. fishing industry
22. statistics
23. note-taking
24. confidence
25. ideas
26. student support
27. places
28. general
29. 3 times
30. 25
31. B
32. A
33. glass
34. insulation
35. windows
36. electricity
37. floor(s)
38. waste
39. concrete
40. 15 years

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 2

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 2] PART 1 - Questions 1-10

Complete the form below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

| Accommodation Form - Student Information |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Type of accommodation: | hall of residence |
| Name: | Anu 1 |
| Date of birth: | 2 |
| Country of origin: | India |
| Course of study: | 3 |
| Number of years planned in hall: | 4 |
| Preferred catering arrangement: | half board |
| Special dietary requirements: | no 5 $\qquad$ (red) |
| Preferred room type: | a single 6 |
| Interests: | the 7 $\qquad$ <br> badminton |
| Priorities in choice of hail: | to be with other students who are 8 $\qquad$ to live outside the 9 $\qquad$ <br> to have a 10 $\qquad$ area for socialising |
| Contact phone number: | 667549 |

PART 2 - Questions 11-20
Questions: 11-13. Complete the table below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.
Parks and open spaces

| Name of place | Of particular interest | Open |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Halland Common | source of River Ouse | 24 hours |
| Holt Island | many different 11 | between 12 |
| Longfield Country Park | reconstruction of a 2,000-year- <br> old 13__ with activities for <br> children | daylight hours |

Questions: 14-16. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Longfield Park

14. As part of Monday's activity, visitors will

- A - prepare food with herbs.
- B - meet a well-known herbalist.
- C-dye cloth with herbs.

15. For the activity on Wednesday,

- A - only group bookings are accepted.
- $\quad B-$ visitors should book in advance.
- $C$ - attendance is free.

16. For the activity on Saturday, visitors should

- A-come in suitable clothing.
- B - make sure they are able to stay for the whole day.
- $C$ - tell the rangers before the event what they wish to do.
$=-\infty$

Questions: 17-20. Label the map below. Write the correct letter, A-I, next to questions 17-20.
Hinchingbrooke Park

17. bird hide $\qquad$
18. dog-walking area $\qquad$
19. flower garden $\qquad$
20. wooded area $\qquad$

## PART 3 - Questions 21-30

Questions: 21-24.
Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Self-Access Centre

21. Students want to keep the Self-Access Centre because

- A - they enjoy the variety of equipment.
- B - they like being able to work on their own.
- $\quad \mathrm{C}$ - it is an important part of their studies.

22. Some teachers would prefer to

- A - close the Self-Access Centre.
- B - move the Self-Access Centre elsewhere.
- $\quad$ - restrict access to the Self-Access Centre.

23. The students' main concern about using the library would be

- A - the size of the library.
- $B$ - difficulty in getting help.
- C - the lack of materials.

24. The Director of Studies is concerned about

- A - the cost of upgrading the centre.
- $\quad B$ - the lack of space in the centre.
- $\quad \mathrm{C}$ - the difficulty in supervising the centre.


## Questions: 25-30.

Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.

## Necessary improvements to the existing Self-Access Centre

## Equipment

Replace computers to create more space.

## Resources

The level of the $\mathbf{2 5}$ $\qquad$ materials, in particular, should be more clearly shown.

Update the $\mathbf{2 6}$ $\qquad$ collection.

Buy some 27 $\qquad$ and divide them up.

## Use of the room

Speak to the teachers and organise a 28 $\qquad$ for supervising the centre.

Install an 29
Restrict personal use of $\mathbf{3 0}$ $\qquad$ on computers.

## PART 4 - Questions 31-40

Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

## Business Cultures

| Power culture |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Characteristics of <br> organisation | small |
|  | $\mathbf{3 1}$ |
|  | few rules and procedures |
|  | communication by $\mathbf{3 2}$ |
| Advantage: | might not act $\mathbf{3 3}$ |
| Disadvantage: | not afraid of $\mathbf{3 4}$ |
| Suitable employee: | doesn't need job security |
|  |  |


| Role culture |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Characteristics of organisation: | large, many 35 |
|  | specialised departments |
|  | rules and procedure, e.g. job 36 $\qquad$ and rules for discipline. |
| Advantages: | economies of scale |
|  | successful when 37 $\qquad$ ability is important |
| Disadvantages: | slow to see when $38 \ldots$ is needed |
|  | slow to react |
| Suitable employee: | values security |
|  | doesn't want 39 |
|  |  |
| Task culture |  |
| Characteristics of organisation: | project orientated |
|  | in competitive market or making product with short life |
|  | a lot of delegation |
| Advantage: | $40$ |
| Disadvantages: | no economies of scale or special expertise |
| Suitable employee: | likes to work in groups |

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 2 Answers

1. Bhatt
2. 31 March
3. nursing
4. 2
5. meat
6. bedsit
7. theatre
8. mature/ older
9. town
10. shared
11. trees
12. Friday/ Sunday
13. farm
14. C
15. B
16. A
17. A
18. I
19. F
20. E
21. C
22. B
23. B
24. C
25. reading
26. CD
27. workbooks
28. timetable/ schedule
29. alarm
30. email(s)
31. central
32. conversation(s)
33. effectively
34. risk(s)
35. levels
36. description(s)
37. technical
38. change
39. responsibility
40. flexible

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 3

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 3]
PART 1 - Questions 1-10
Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer

## JOB ENQUIRY

Work at: $\qquad$ a restaurant $\qquad$

- Type of work: answering the $\mathbf{1}$ $\qquad$
- Number of hours per week: 12 hours
- Would need work permit
- Work in the: $\mathbf{2}$ $\qquad$ road branch
- Nearest bus stop: next to 3 $\qquad$
- Pay: 4 £ $\qquad$ an hour
- Extra benefits:
- a free dinner
- extra pay when you work on 5 $\qquad$ holidays
- transport home when you work 6 $\qquad$
- Qualities required:
- clear 7 $\qquad$
- ability to 8 $\qquad$ fast
- Interview arranged for: Thursday 9 $\qquad$ at 6 p.m.
- Bring the names of two referees
- Ask for: Samira 10 $\qquad$


## PART 2 - Questions 11-20

## Question: 11-16.

Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## SPORTS WORLD

- a new 11 $\qquad$ of an international sports goods company
- located in the shopping centre to the $\mathbf{1 2}$ $\qquad$ of Bradcaster
- has sports 13 $\qquad$ and equipment on floors 1-3
- can get you any item within 14 $\qquad$ days
- hop specialises in equipment for 15 $\qquad$
- has a special section which just sells 16 $\qquad$

Questions: 17 and 18. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.
17. A champion athlete will be in the shop

- A - on Saturday morning only.
- B - all day Saturday.
- C - for the whole weekend.

18. The first person to answer 20 quiz questions correctly will win

- A - gym membership.
- B-a video.
- C-a calendar.

Questions: 19 and 20. Choose TWO letters, A-E.
Which TWO pieces of information does the speaker give about the fitness test?

- A - You need to reserve a place.
- $\quad \mathrm{B}$ - It is free to account holders.
- $\quad$ - You get advice on how to improve your health.
- D - It takes place in a special clinic.
- $E$ - It is cheaper this month.


## PART 3-Questions 21-30

Choose the correct letter, A, B or C

## Course Feedback

21. One reason why Spiros felt happy about his marketing presentation was that

- A - he was not nervous.
- B - his style was good.
- C - the presentation was the best in his group.

22. What surprised Hiroko about the other students' presentations?

- A - Their presentations were not interesting.
- B - They found their presentations stressful.
- C - They didnt look at the audience enough.

23. After she gave her presentation, Hiroko felt

- A-delighted.
- B-dissatisfied.
- C-embarrassed.

24. How does Spiros feel about his performance in tutorials?

- A - not very happy
- B - really pleased
- C- fairly confident

25. Why can the other students participate so easily in discussions?

- A - They are polite to each other.
- B - They agree to take turns In speaking.
- C - They know each other well.

26. Why is Hiroko feeling more positive about tutorials now?

- A - She finds the other students opinions more Interesting.
- B - She is making more of a contribution.
- C - The tutor includes her in the discussion.

27. To help her understand lectures, Hiroko

- A - consulted reference materials.
- B - had extra tutorials with her lecturers.
- C - borrowed lecture notes from other students

28. What does Spiros think of his reading skills?

- A - He reads faster than he used to.
- B - It still takes him a long time to read.
- C - He tends to struggle with new vocabulary.

29. What is Hiroko's subject area?

- A-environmental studies
- $B$ - health education
- C - engineering

30. Hiroko thinks that in the reading classes the students should

- A - learn more vocabulary.
- $\quad B$ - read more in their own subject areas.
- C-develop better reading strategies.


## PART 4 - Questions 31-40

Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.

## Mass Strandings of Whales and Dolphins

Mass strandings: situations where groups of whales, dolphins. etc. swim onto the beach and die Common in areas where the 31 $\qquad$ can change quickly

## Several other theories:

## Parasites

e.g. some parasites can affect marine animals' 32 $\qquad$ , which they depend on for navigation

## Toxins

Poisons from 33 $\qquad$ or animals are commonly consumed by whales
e.g. Cape Cod (1988) - whales were killed by saxitoxin

## Accidental Strandings

Animals may follow prey ashore, e.g. Thurston (1995)
Unlikely because the majority of animals were not 34 $\qquad$ when they stranded

## Human Activity

35 $\qquad$ from military tests are linked to some recent strandings

The Bahamas (2000) stranding was unusual because the whales

- were all 36 $\qquad$
- were not in a 37 $\qquad$
Group Behaviour
- More strandings in the most 38 $\qquad$ species of whales
- 1994 dolphin stranding - only the 39 $\qquad$ was ill


## Further Reading

Marine Mammals Ashore (Connor) - gives information about stranding 40 $\qquad$ -.

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 3 Answers

1. phone
2. Hillsdunne road
3. library
4. 4.45
5. national holidays
6. after 11 'o clock
7. clear voice
8. think quickly
9. 22 october
10. Manuja
11. branch
12. west
13. clothing
14. 10
15. running
16. bags
17. A
18. A
19. A (in any order 19 and 20)
20. E
21. B
22. C
23. B
24. A
25. C
26. B
27. A
28. B
29. C
30. B
31. tide(s)
32. hearing/ ear/ ears
33. plants and animals
34. feeding
35. noise(s)
36. healthy
37. group
38. social
39. leader
40. network(s)

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 4

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 4]

## PART 1 - Questions 1-10

Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## West Bay Hotel - details of job

## Example

Answer

- Newspaper adverts for temporary staff
- Vacancies for 1 $\qquad$
- Two shifts
- Can choose your day off (must be the same each week)
- Pay: $£ 5.50$ per hour, including a 2 $\qquad$
-A 3 $\qquad$ is provided in the hotel
- Total weekly pay: 4 f $\qquad$
- Dress: a white shirt and 5 $\qquad$ trousers (not supplied) a 6 $\qquad$
(supplied)
- Starting date: 7 $\qquad$
- Call Jane 8 $\qquad$ (Service Manager) before 9 $\qquad$ tomorrow (Tel:

832009) 

- She'll require a 10 $\qquad$


## PART 2 - Questions 11-20

Questions: 11-13. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Improvements to Red Hill Suburb

11. Community groups are mainly concerned about

- A - pedestrian safety.
- B - traffic jams.
- C - increased pollution.

12. It has been decided that the overhead power lines will be

- A - extended.
- B - buried.
- C-repaired.

13. The expenses related to the power lines will be paid for by

- A - the council.
- B - the power company.
- $\quad$ - local businesses.

Label the map below. Write the correct letter, A-H, next to questions 14-20.


- 14. trees
- 15. wider footpaths
- 16. coloured road surface
- 17. new sign
- 18. traffic lights
- 19. artwork
- 20. children's playground


## PART 3 - Questions 21-30

Questions: 21 and 22. Choose TWO letters, A-E. In which TWO ways is Dan financing his course?
A. He is receiving money from the government.
B. His family are willing to help him.
C. The College is giving him a small grant.
D. His local council is supporting him for a limited period.
E. A former employer is providing partial funding.

Questions: 23 and 24. Choose TWO letters, A-E. Which TWO reasons does Jeannie give for deciding to leave some college clubs?
A. She is not sufficiently challenged.
B. The activity interferes with her studies.
C. She does not have enough time.
D. The activity is too demanding physically.
E. She does not think she is any good at the activity.

Questions: 25 and 26. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.
25. What does Dan say about the seminars on the course?

- A - The other students do not give him a chance to speak.
- $\quad B$ - The seminars make him feel inferior to the other students.
- $\quad \mathrm{C}$ - The preparation for seminars takes too much time.

26. What does Jeannie say about the tutorials on the course?

- A - They are an inefficient way of providing guidance.
- $\quad \mathrm{B}$ - They are more challenging than she had expected.
- C - They are helping her to develop her study skills.


## Questions: 27-30

Complete the flow-chart below. Choose NO MORE THAN ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

Advice on exam preparation


## PART 4 - Questions 31-40

Questions: 31-36.

## Australian Aboriginal Rock Paintings

Which painting styles have the following features? Write the correct letter, A, B or C, next to questions 31-36.

## Features

## Painting Styles

A Dynamic
B Yam
C Modern
31. figures revealing bones
32. rounded figures
33. figures with parts missing
34. figures smaller than life size
35. sea creatures
36. plants

Questions: 37-40. Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.

## Rainbow Serpent Project

Aim of project: to identify the $\mathbf{3 7}$ $\qquad$ used as the basis for the Rainbow Serpent

## Yam Period

- environmental changes led to higher 38 $\qquad$
- traditional activities were affected, especially 39 $\qquad$ levels

Rainbow Serpent image

- similar to a sea horse
- unusual because it appeared in inland areas
- symbolises 40 $\qquad$ in Aboriginal culture.


## IELTS Listening Sample Test 4 Answers

1. waiter(s)
2. day off
3. break
4. (free) meal
5. dark (colored)
6. jacket
7. 28 June
8. Urwin
9. $12.00 \mathrm{pm} /$ noon
10. reference
11. A
12. B
13. B
14. C
15. D
16. G
17. B
18. F
19. A
20. E
21. B
22. E
23. A
24. C
25. B
26. C
27. priorities
28. timetables
29. (small) tasks
30. (single) paragraph
31. C
32. B
33. C
34. A
35. B
36. B
37. animal/ creature
38. sea/ water level
39. hunting
40. creation

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 5

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 5]

## PART 1 - Questions 1-10

Questions: 1-3. Complete the form below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.


Questions: 4-8. Complete the table below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

| Address | Rooms | Monthly <br> Rent | Problem |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Oakington <br> Avenue | living/dining room, separate <br> kitchen | $£ 550$ | no 4 |
| Mead Street | large living room and <br> kitchen, bathroom and a <br> cloakroom | $£ 580$ | the $\mathbf{5}$ <br> large |
| Hamilton <br> Road | living room, kitchen- diner, and <br> a $\mathbf{6}$ - | $£ 550$ | too 7 too |
| Devon Close | living room, dining room, small <br> kitchen | $\mathbf{8 £}$ | None |

Questions: 9 and 10. Choose TWO letters, A-E. Which TWO facilities in the district of Devon Close are open to the public at the moment?
A - museum
B - concert hall
C- cinema
D - sports centre
E-swimming pool-

## PART 2 - Questions 11-20

Questions 11-16. Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## THE NATIONAL ARTS CENTRE

Well known for:
11 $\qquad$ music concerts

Complex consists of: concert rooms, theatres, cinemas, art galleries, public library, restaurants, a 12 $\qquad$
Historical background: 1940 area destroyed by bombs
1960s-1970s Centre was 13 $\qquad$ and built
in 14 $\qquad$ opened to public
the city 15 $\qquad$
Managed by:
16 $\qquad$ days per year
Open:
16

Questions: 17-20. Complete the table below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

| Day | Time | Event | Venue | Ticket Price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monday and $\quad 7.30$ |  | 'The Magic Flute' | the 17 | from $£ 8.00$ |
| Tuesday | p..m. |  | hall |  |
| Wednesday | $\begin{aligned} & 8.00 \\ & \text { p.m. } \end{aligned}$ | (opera by <br> Mozart) 18 ' $\qquad$ <br> (Canadian film) | Cinema 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & £ \end{aligned}$ |
| Saturday and Sunday | 11 a.m. to 10 p.m. | 'faces of china' (art exhibition) | Gallery 1 | 20 |

## PART 3 - Questions 21-30

Questions: 21-26. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Latin American studies

21. Paul decided to get work experience in South America because he wanted

- A - to teach English there.
- B - to improve his Spanish.
- $\quad$ C - to learn about Latin American life.

22. What project work did Paul originally intend to get involved in?

- A-construction
- B - agriculture
- C-tourism

23. Why did Paul change from one project to another?

- A - His first job was not well organised.
- $\quad B-H e$ found doing the routine work very boring.
- C - The work was too physically demanding.

24. In the village community, he learnt how important it was to

- A - respect family life.
- B - develop trust.
- C -use money wisely.

25. What does Paul say about his project manager?

- A -He let Paul do most of the work.
- $B-$ His plans were too ambitious.
- $\quad$ - He was very supportive of Paul.

26. Paul was surprised to be given

- A - a computer to use.
- $\quad B$ - so little money to live on.
- C - an extension to his contract.

Questions: 27-30. What does Paul decide about each of the following modules?
Write the correct letter, A, B or C, next to questions 27-30.
A - He will do this
B - He might do this
C-He would not do this

## Module

27. Gender Studies in Latin America
28. Second Language Acquisition
29. Indigenous Women's Lives
30. Portuguese Language Studies

## SECTION 4 - Questions 31-40

Questions: 31-34. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Trying to repeat success

31. Compared to introducing new business processes, attempts to copy existing processes are

- A-more attractive.
- $B$ - more frequent.
- C-more straightforward.

32. Most research into the repetition of success in business has

- A - been done outside the United States.
- $B$ - produced consistent findings.
- C - related to only a few contexts.

33. What does the speaker say about consulting experts?

- A - Too few managers ever do it.
- B - It can be useful in certain circumstances.
- $C$ - Experts are sometimes unwilling to give advice.

34. An expert's knowledge about a business system may be incomplete because

- A - some details are difficult for workers to explain.
- $B$ - workers choose not to mention certain details.
- C-details are sometimes altered by workers.

Questions: 35-40. Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

## Setting up systems based on an existing process

## Two mistakes

## Manager tries to:

- improve on the original process
- create an ideal 35 $\qquad$ from the best parts of several processes


## Cause of problems

- information was inaccurate
- comparison between the business settings was invalid
- disadvantages were overlooked, e.g. effect of changes on 36 $\qquad$


## Solution

- change 37
- impose rigorous 38
- copy original very closely:
- physical features of the 39 $\qquad$
- the 40 $\qquad$ of original employees.


## IELTS Listening Sample Test 5 Answers

1. central
2. 600
3. 2 years
4. garage
5. garden
6. study
7. noisy
8. 595
9. B
10. E
11. classical music concerts
12. bookshop
13. planned
14. 1983
15. city council
16. 363
17. garden hall
18. three lives
19. 4.50
20. faces of China
21. C
22. C
23. A
24. B
25. C
26. A
27. C
28. A
29. B
30. C
31. B
32. B
33. B
34. A
35. combination/ system
36. safety
37. attitude
38. control
39. factory
40. Skills

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 6

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 6] SECTION 1

Questions 1-10
Complete the form below.
Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

|  | ClearPoint Telephone Company |
| :---: | :---: |
| Customer Order Form |  |
| Order taken by: | Ms. Jones |
| Name: | Harold (1) ............................ |
| Address: | (2) ............................... Fulton Avenue, apartment 12 |
| Type of service: | (3) ............................... |
| Employer: | Wrightsville Medical Group |
| Occupation: | (4) ......................... |
| Work phone: | (5) .......................... |
| Time at current job: | (6) ............................. |
| Special services: | (7) ..............................and (8) .......................... |
| Installation scheduled for: | Day (9) <br> Time of day (10) |

## SECTION 2

Questions 11-14
Choose the correct letter, A, B, or C
11 The fair will take place at the
A Fairgrounds.
B park.
C .school.
12 The fair will begin on Friday
A morning.
$B$ afternoon.
C evening.
13 The fair will begin with a
A parade.
B dance performance.
C speech by the mayor.

14 There will be free admission on
A Friday.
B Saturday.
C Sunday.
Questions 15-20
Complete the chart below.
Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.

| Day/Time | Event |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Saturday afternoon | 15______ show |  |
| Saturday evening | $16 \ldots \ldots$ by the lake |  |
| Sunday afternoon | $17 \ldots \ldots$ contest |  |
| All weekend | 18 $\qquad$ food 19 <br> 20 $\qquad$ for sale | for children |

## SECTION 3

## Questions 21-23

Complete the information below.
Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

## How to get academic credit for work experience

First, read the 21 $\qquad$ . Find courses that match your work experience. Then write 22 $\qquad$ of your work cxperience. Submit that together with a letter from your 23 $\qquad$ to the university admissions office.

Questions 24-28
Where can the items listed below be found?
A admissions office
B counseling center1
C library
Write the correct letter, $\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$, or $\mathbf{C}$, next to questions 24-28.
24. university catalog
25. application for admission form
26. requirements list
27. recommendation forms
28. job listings

## Questions 29 and 30

Choose the correct letters, $\boldsymbol{A}, \boldsymbol{B}$, or $\mathbf{C}$.
29. What are full-time students eligible for?
A. Discounted books
B. The work-study program
C. A free bus pass
30. How can a student get financial assistance?
A. Speak with a counselor
B. Apply to the admissions office
C. Make arrangements with a bank

## SECTION 4

## Questions 31-35

Complete the chart with information about the black hear.
Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.


## Questions 36-40

Which characteristics fit black bears and which fit grizzly bears?
Write A if it is a characteristic of black bears. Write B if it is a characteristic of grizzly bears.
36. Has a patch of light fur on its chest $\qquad$
37. Weighs 225 kilos $\qquad$
38. Has a shoulder hump $\qquad$
39. Has pointed cars $\qquad$
40. Has shorter claws $\qquad$

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 6 Answers

1. Kramer
2. 58
3. residential
4. office manager
5. 6375559014
6. nine years
7. long distance
8. internet
9. friday
10. morning
11. B
12. C
13. B
14. A
15. clown
16. concert
17. singing
18. international
19. games
20. crafts
21. university catalog
22. a summary
23. work supervisor
24. C
25. A
26. B
27. A
28. C
29. B
30. A
31. forested area
32. plant foods
33. insects/ fish
34. the winter
35. 25 years
36. A
37. B
38. B
39. A
40. A

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 7

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 7]

## PART 1 - QUESTIONS 1-10

Questions: 1 and 2. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.
Example: In the library George found

- A - a book.
- B-a brochure.
- C-a newspaper.

1. In the lobby of the library George saw

- A - a group playing music.
- $\quad B$ - a display of instruments.
- C - a video about the festival.

2. George wants to sit at the back so they can

- A-see well.
- B - hear clearly.
- C-pay less.

Questions: 3-10. Complete the form below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## SUMMER MUSIC FESTIVAL BOOKING FORM

NAME: George O'Neill
ADDRESS: 3 $\qquad$ Westsea
POSTCODE: 4 $\qquad$
TELEPHONE: 5 $\qquad$

| Date | Event | Price per <br> ticket | No. of <br> tickets |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 June | Instrumental group _ Guitarrini | $£ 7.50$ | 2 |
| 17 June | Singer (price Includes 6___ in the <br> garden) | $£ 6$ | 2 |


| $7 \ldots$ | Pianist (Anna Ventura) | $£ 7.00$ | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 23 June | Spanish Dance \& Guitar Concert | $8 £ \_$ | $\mathbf{9}$ |

Children/ Students/ Senior Citizens have 10 $\qquad$ discount on all tickets.

## PART 2 - QUESTIONS 11-20

Questions: 11 and 15. Complete the sentences below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS/AND OR A NUMBERS for each answer

## The Dinosaur Museum

11 The museum closes at $\qquad$ p.m. on Mondays.

12 The museum is not open on $\qquad$ .

13 School groups are met by tour guides in the $\qquad$ .

14 The whole visit takes 90 minutes, including $\qquad$ minutes for the guided tour.

15
There are $\qquad$ behind the museum where students can have lunch.

Questions: 16-18. Choose THREE letters, A-G. Which THREE things can students have with them in the museum?
A food
B water
C cameras
D books
E bags $\mathbf{F}$ pens $\mathbf{G}$ worksheets

Questions: 19 and 20. Choose TWO letters, A-E. Which TWO activities can students do after the tour at present?
A build model dinosaurs
B watch films
C draw dinosaurs
D find dinosaur eggs
E play computer games

## PART 3 - QUESTIONS 21-30

Questions: 21 and 24. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Field Trip Proposal

21. The tutor thinks that Sandra's proposal

- A - should be re-ordered in some parts.
- B - needs a contents page.
- C - ought to include more information.

22. The proposal would be easier to follow if Sandra

- A - inserted subheadings.
- B - used more paragraphs.
- C - shortened her sentences.

23. What was the problem with the formatting on Sandra's proposal?

- A - Separate points were not clearly identified.
- $\quad \mathrm{B}-$ The headings were not always clear.
- C - Page numbering was not used in an appropriate way.

24. Sandra became interested in visiting the Navajo National Park through

- A - articles she read.
- B - movies she saw as a child,
- $C$ - photographs she found on the internet.

Questions: 25-27. Choose THREE letters, A-G. Which THREE topics does Sandra agree to include in the proposal?

A climate change
C geographical features
E myths and legends
G social history

B field trip activities
D impact of tourism
F plant and animal life

Questions: 28-30. Complete the sentences below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.
28. The tribal park covers $\qquad$ hectares.
29. Sandra suggests that they share the $\qquad$ for transport.
30. She says they could also explore the local $\qquad$

## PART 4 - Questions 31-40

Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

## Geography

Studying geography helps us to understand:

- $\quad$ the effects of different processes on the 31 $\qquad$ of the Earth
- the dynamic between $\mathbf{3 2}$ $\qquad$ and population

Two main branches of study:

- physical features
- human lifestyles and their 33 $\qquad$ .

Specific study areas: biophysical, topographic, political, social, economic, historical and 34 $\qquad$ geography, and also cartography

Key point: geography helps us to understand our surroundings and the associated 35 $\qquad$ _.

What do geographers do?

- find data - e.g. conduct censuses, collect information in the form of 36 $\qquad$ using computer and satellite technology
- analyse data - identify 37 $\qquad$ e.g. cause and effect
- publish findings in form of:
a) maps
- easy to carry
- can show physical features of large and small areas
- BUT a two-dimensional map will always have some 38 $\qquad$ .
b) aerial photos
- can show vegetation problems, 39 $\qquad$ density, ocean floor etc.
c) Landsat pictures sent to receiving stations
- used for monitoring 40 $\qquad$ conditions etc.


## IELTS Listening Sample Test 7 Answers

1. C
2. B
3. 48 north avenue
4. WS62YH
5. 01674553242
6. drinks/ refreshments
7. pianist/ piano player
8. 10.50
9. 4
10. 50\%
11. 1.30
12. 25 December
13. car parking
14. 45
15. tables
16. C
17. F
18. G
19. B
20. E
21. A
22. C
23. A
24. B
25. B
26. C
27. F
28. 12,000
29. horses
30. caves
31. surface
32. environment
33. impact/ effects
34. urban
35. problems
36. images
37. patterns
38. distortion
39. traffic
40. weather

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 8

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 8]
PART 1 - Questions 1-10

## Questions 1-6

Complete the form below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## HOMESTAY APPLICATION

Example: - Surname Answer: - Yuichini
First name: 1 $\qquad$
Sex: Female
Nationality: Japanese
Passport number: 2 $\qquad$
Age: 28 years
Present address: Room 21C, Willow College
Length of homestay: Approx3 $\qquad$
Course enrolled in: 4 $\qquad$
Family preferences: no 5 $\qquad$
no objection to 6 $\qquad$
Questions 7-10
Answer the questions below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.
7. What does the student particularly like to eat? $\qquad$
8. What sport does the student play? $\qquad$
9. What mode of transport does the student prefer? $\qquad$
10. When will the student find out her homestay address? $\qquad$
PART 2 - Questions 11-20
Questions 11-14. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.
11. What kind of tour is Sally leading?

- A) a bus tour
- B) a train tour
- C) a walking tour

12. The original buildings on the site were

- A) houses.
- B) industrial buildings.
- C) shops.

13. The local residents wanted to use the site for

- A) leisure.
- B) apartment blocks.
- C) a sports centre.

14. The Tower is at the centre of the

- A) nature reserve.
- B) formal gardens.
- C) Bicentennial Park.

Questions 15-17. Label the plan below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.


Questions 18-20. Complete the table below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

## Nature Reserve

| Area | Facility | Activity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The Mangroves | boardwalk | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |
| Frog Pond | outdoor classroom | 19 |
| The Waterbird Refuge | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | bird watching |

## PART 3 - Questions 21-30

## Questions 21 and 22

Complete the sentences below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

The presentation will last 15 minutes. There will be $\mathbf{2 1}$ $\qquad$ minutes for questions.

The presentation will not be $\mathbf{2 2}$ $\qquad$
Questions 23-26. What do the students decide about each topic for the geography presentation?

- A) They will definitely include this topic.
- B) They might include this topic.
- C) They will not include this topic.

Write the correct letter, A, B or C, next to questions 23-26.
23. Geographical Location $\qquad$
24. Economy $\qquad$
25. Overview of Education System $\qquad$
26. Role of English Language $\qquad$
Questions 27-30. Complete the table below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

| Information/visual aid | Where from? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Overhead projector | the $\mathbf{2 7}$ |
| Map of West Africa | the $\mathbf{2 8}$ |
| Map of the islands | a tourist brochure |
| Literacy figures | the $\mathbf{2 9}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | as above |

## PART 4 - Questions 31-40

Questions 31-33. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Monosodium Glutamate (MSG)

31. The speaker says the main topic of the lecture is

- A) the history of monosodium glutamate.
- B) the way monosodium glutamate works.
- C) where monosodium glutamate is used.

32. In 1908, scientists in Japan

- A) made monosodium glutamate.
- B) began using kombu.
- C) identified glutamate.

33. What change occurred in the manufacture of glutamate in 1956 ?

- A) It began to be manufactured on a large scale.
- B) The Japanese began extracting it from natural sources.
- C) It became much more expensive to produce.

Questions 34-40. Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer. Monosodium Glutamate (MSG)

- MSG contains
- glutamate (78.2\%)
- sodium (12.2\%)
- 34 $\qquad$ (9.6\%)
- Glutamate is found in foods that contain protein such as $\mathbf{3 5}$ $\qquad$ and 36 $\qquad$
- MSG is used in foods in many different parts of the world.
- In 1908 Kikunae Ikeda discovered a 37 $\qquad$ .
- Our ability to detect glutamate makes sense because it is so $\mathbf{3 8}$ $\qquad$ naturally.
- John Prescott suggests that:
-sweetness tells us that a food contains carbohydrates.
$-39$ $\qquad$ tells us that a food contains toxins.
- sourness tells us that a food is spoiled.
- saltiness tells us that a food contains 40 $\qquad$ .


## IELTS Listening Sample Test 8 Answers

1. Keiko
2. JO6337
3. 4 months
4. English (studies)
5. (young) children
6. pets
7. seafood
8. tennis
9. trains
10. that afternoon
11. C
12. B
13. A
14. B
15. car park
16. rose garden
17. cafe
18. cycling
19. biology lesson
20. viewing shelter
21. 5
22. assessed
23. A
24. B
25. A
26. C
27. media room
28. resources room
29. embassy
30. statistics/ stat
31. B
32. C
33. A
34. water
35. meat
36. cheese
37. fifth taste
38. common
39. bitterness
40. minerals

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 9

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 9]
PART 1 - Questions 1-10
Questions 1 and 2
Complete the notes below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

Example: - Type of job required: Answer: - Part-time
Student is studying 1 $\qquad$
Student is in the $\mathbf{2}$ $\qquad$ year of the course.

Questions 3-5.
Complete the table below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.

| Position Available | Where | Problem |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Receptionist | in the $\mathbf{3}$ | evening lectures |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | in the Child Care Centre | too early |
| Clerical Assistant | in the $\mathbf{5}$ | evening lectures |

Questions 6-10.
Complete the form below. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer

| STUDENT DETAILS | Anita Newman |
| :--- | :--- |
| Name: | $\mathbf{6}$ Room No.7__ |
| Address: | Speaks some Japanese |
| Other skills: | $\mathbf{8} \quad$ English Language Centre |
| Position available: | Respond to enquiries and 9 |
| Duties: | Friday at 10 |
| Time of interview: |  |

## PART 2 - Questions 11-20

Questions 11-16. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C

## SPONSORED WALKING HOLIDAY

11. On the holiday, you will be walking for

- A) 6 days.
- B) 8 days.
- C) 10 days.

12. What proportion of the sponsorship money goes to charity?

A

B

C

## Money going

 to charity13. Each walker's sponsorship money goes to one

- A) student.
- B) teacher.
- C) school.

14. When you start the trek you must be

- A) interested in getting fit.
- B) already quite fit.
- C) already very fit.

15. As you walk you will carry

- A) all of your belongings.
- B) some of your belongings.
- C) none of your belongings.

16. The Semira Region has a long tradition of

- A) making carpets.
- B) weaving blankets.
- C) carving wood.


## Questions 17-20.

Complete the form below. Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.

## ITINERARY

Day 1 - arrive in Kishba
Day 2 - rest day
Day 3 - spend all day in a 17 $\qquad$
Day 4 - visit a school
Day 5 - rest day
Day 6 - see a 18 $\qquad$ with old carvings

Day 7 - rest day
Day 8 - swim in a 19 $\qquad$
Day 9 - visit a 20 $\qquad$
Day 10 - depart from kishba

## PART 3 - Questions 21-30

Questions 21 and 22. Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

## OCEAN RESEARCH

## The Robotic Float Project

- Float is shaped like a 21
- Scientists from 22 $\qquad$ have worked on the project so far

Questions 23-25. Complete the diagram below. Write ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

THE OPERATIONAL CYCLE


## Questions 26-30.

In what time period can data from the float projects help with the following things?
Write the correct letter $A, B$ or $C$, next to questions 26-30

- A) At present
- B) In the near future
- C) In the long-term future

26. understanding of El Nino $\qquad$
27. understanding of climate change $\qquad$
28. naval rescues $\qquad$
29. sustainable fishing practices $\qquad$
30. crop selection $\qquad$

## PART 4 - Questions 31-40

Questions 31-34. Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.

## Hotels and the tourist industry

31. According to the speaker, how might a guest feel when staying in a luxury hotel?

- A) impressed with the facilities
- B) depressed by the experience
- C) concerned at the high costs

32. According to recent research, luxury hotels overlook the need to

- A) provide for the demands of important guests.
- B) create a comfortable environment.
- C) offer an individual and personal welcome.

33. The company focused their research on

- A) a wide variety of hotels.
- B) large, luxury hotel chains.
- C) exotic holiday hotels.

34. What is the impact of outside environment on a hotel guest?

- A) It has a considerable effect.
- B) It has a very limited effect.
- C) It has no effect whatsoever.


## Questions 35-40

Complete the notes below. Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.
A company providing luxury serviced apartments aims to:

- cater specifically for $\mathbf{3 5}$ $\qquad$ travellers
- provide a stylish 36 $\qquad$ for guests to use
- set a trend throughout the $\mathbf{3 7}$ $\qquad$ which becomes permanent

Traditional holiday hotels attract people by:

- offering the chance to $\mathbf{3 8}$ $\qquad$ their ordinary routine life
- making sure that they are cared for in all respects - like a 39 $\qquad$
- leaving small treats in their rooms - e.g. cosmetics or $\mathbf{4 0}$ $\qquad$


## IELTS Listening Sample Test 9 Answers

1. business
2. third
3. sports centre
4. cleaner
5. library
6. international house
7. B659
8. office assistant
9. answer phone
10. 11.30
11. B
12. C
13. A
14. C
15. B
16. A
17. forest
18. temple
19. waterfall
20. village
21. cigar
22. 13 countries
23. activated
24. 50km
25. temperature
26. A
27. C
28. A
29. B
30. C
31. B
32. B
33. A
34. C
35. business
36. kitchen
37. world
38. escape
39. baby
40. Chocolate

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 10

(Source : Cambridge Guide to IELTS)
Listening Audio: [Click here : to open the audio file for sample listening test 10]

## PART 1 - QUESTIONS 1-10

Questions: 1-4. Complete the form below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

Example: Grandview Hotel

## Reservation Form

Arrival date: 1 $\qquad$ 13th. Number of nights: 2

Number of guests: 2 $\qquad$
Guest name: Roxanne 3 $\qquad$
Credit card number 4 $\qquad$
Questions 5-7:
Choose THREE letters, A-G. Which THREE places will the caller visit?

- A. art museum
- B. science museum
- C. shopping mall
- D. monument
- E. post office
- F. restaurant
- G. park


## Questions: 8-10

Choose the correct letters, $\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$, or $\mathbf{C}$.
8. When will the caller arrive at the airport?

- $\mathrm{A}-\mathrm{In}$ the morning
- B - In the afternoon
- C - At night

9. How will the caller get to the hotel?

- A-Subway
- B - Bus
- C - Taxi

10. What time does the hotel front desk close?

- $A-10: 00$
- $B-12: 00$
- $C-2: 00$


## PART 2 - QUESTIONS 11-20

## Questions: 11 and 12.

Complete the information below. Write ONE NUMBER for each answer.

## City Tours

## Fare Information

Adult All-Day Pass: 11 \$ $\qquad$
Children ages 5-12 All-Day Pass: 12 \$ $\qquad$
Children under age 5: Free
Questions: 13-15
Label the map below. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS for each answer.


## Questions: 16-20

Complete the chart below. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.

Place
First stop
Second stop
Third stop
18 $\qquad$ fish.

Fourth stop
Purchase 19 $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## PART 3 - QUESTIONS 21-30

Questions: 21-23 Answer the questions. Write NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.
21. When is the research project due? $\qquad$
22. Where will the students conduct the interviews? $\qquad$
23. How many interviews will they complete all together? $\qquad$

Questions 24-30 Complete the outline showing the steps the students will take to complete their projects.

Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD for each answer.

- A. Read a 24 $\qquad$ study
- B. design the $\mathbf{2 5}$ $\qquad$
- C. Get 26 $\qquad$ approval
- D. conduct 27 $\qquad$
- E. Get together to $\mathbf{2 8}$ $\qquad$ the result
- F. Prepare 29
- G. Give class 30 $\qquad$


## PART 4 - QUESTIONS 31-40

Questions: 31-40 Complete the timeline. Write NO MORE THAN ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.

| 1832 | Alcott was 31 |
| :---: | :---: |
| In her teens | Alcott worked to $32 \ldots \ldots$ her family |
| At age 17 | Alcott 33 $\qquad$ her first novel |
| $34$ | Alcott enlisted as an army nurse. |
| 35 after the | Alcott published her letters in a book called Hospital Sketches. |


| $36 \_$ | Alcott returned from her trip to Europe. |
| :--- | :--- |
| $37 \ldots$ | Alcott published Little Women. |
| 1879 | Alcott set up a home for her family in Boston. <br> 39 |
| 1888 | 40 |

## IELTS Listening Sample Test 10 Answers

1. february
2. one
3. Wilson
4. 2336189872
5. C
6. F
7. G
8. C
9. A
10. C
11. 18
12. 9
13. hill park
14. bay bridge
15. green street
16. view
17. boats
18. eat
19. baskets
20. theatre
21. in three weeks
22. a shopping mall
23. thirty
24. a government study
25. design the questionnaire
26. professor's approval
27. conduct interviews
28. analyse the results
29. charts
30. class presentation
31. Alcott was born
32. support her family
33. her first novel
34. 1862
35. after the war
36. 1866
37. 1868
38. May
39. 1882
40. Alcott died
