Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

Notations:

Is this Group for Examiner?:

- 1. Options shown in green color and with ♥ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with * icon are incorrect.

Electronics and Communication Engineering Question Paper Name: 28th Sep 2021 Shift1 **Duration:** 120 **Total Marks:** 120 **Display Marks:** No **Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine:** Yes Calculator: None Magnifying Glass Required?: No Ruler Required?: No **Eraser Required?:** No Scratch Pad Required?: No Rough Sketch/Notepad Required?: No **Protractor Required?:** No **Show Watermark on Console?:** Yes No Highlighter: Auto Save on Console? (SA type of questions will Yes be always auto saved):

No



Electronics and Communication Engineering

Section Id :	5875874
Section Number :	1
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	120
Section Marks :	120
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and	Yes
Clear Response :	res
Question Number : 1 Question Id : 587587361 Displ	ay Question Number : Yes Is Question
Mandatory : No	
Let L denote the inductance in henry (H) and C denote the car reciprocal of the geometric mean of L and C has unit	
Options :	
1. * hertz	
2. * radian	
3. * second	
•	
4. radian per second	
Question Number : 2 Question Id : 587587362 Displ	ay Question Number : Yes Is Question
Mandatory : No	

Suppose that the time-varying current through a capacitor of 9 μ F is $9\delta(t)$ microampere. The

time-varying voltage across the capacitor is -----.

Options:

1. ***** 9u(t)

2. 🗸 u(t)



- 3. * 81 u(t)
- 4. **1/9**) u(t)

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 587587363 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that three identical 9 A, 1 Ω Norton equivalent circuits are connected in parallel with like polarity. Then, the net current and conductance in the combined Norton equivalent circuit will be ------.

Options:

- 1. * 27 A, 1 mho
- 2. 27 A, 3 mho
- 3. * 9 A, 1 mho
- 4. * 9 A, 3 mho

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 587587364 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that a dc source with source resistance R_s could provide a current of 4 A when it is short circuited momentarily. Further, it can provide a power of 81 watts to a 9Ω load. The maximum power delivered to the load is ------.

- 1. 108 watts
- 2. * 81 watts
- 3. **2**7 watts



Question Number : 5 Question Id : 587587365 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

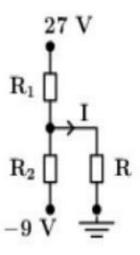
Consider a series RLC circuit with Q factor 108. Suppose that all the R, L and C components values are quadrupled, the Q factor of the resultant circuit will be ------

Options:

- 1. * 108
- 2. * 432
- 3. 🗸 27
- 4. \$ 54

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 587587366 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Refer to the circuit diagram shown below. In it, $R_1 = R_2 = 10^6 \Omega$ and $I = 9 \mu A$. The resistance R is equal to -----



- 1. × 100 KΩ
- 2. **2**00 KΩ

3. **≈** 400 KΩ

4. ✓ 500 KΩ

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 587587367 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that the Z-parameter matrices of two two-port network are $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ and $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$. If the two-port networks are connected in series, the admittance parameters matrix of the overall two-port network is ----.

Options:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2/9 & 1/9 \\ -1/9 & 2/9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2/9 & -1/9 \\ -1/9 & 2/9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/9 & 2/9 \\ 2/9 & 1/9 \end{bmatrix}$$

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 587587368 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider a circuit of sixteen branches and four nodes. Suppose that you use loop analysis to find currents. The number of independent loops is ------

Options:

1. * 12



- 2. * 20
- 3. 🗸 13
- 4. * 11

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 587587369 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that a capacitor stores one microjoule of electrical potential energy. The amount of charge stored in it is 1 μ C. The capacitance is given by ------

Options:

- 1. **×** 1 μF
- 2. **≈** 2 μF
- 3. ✔ 0.5 µF
- 4. **≈** 10 μF

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 587587370 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that the average power in a pure resistance that carries a time-varying current $i(t) = cos(\omega t)$ A, is 9 watt. The resistor is of -----

- 1. * 9 Ω
- 2. ✔ 18 Ω
- 3. **×** 3 Ω



Question Number : 11 Question Id : 587587371 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

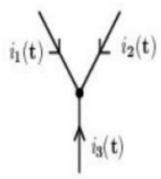
Consider a 9 V battery having negligible internal resistance is connected to a coil of inductance 4 H and resistance 1 Ω . The amount of energy stored in the magnetic field is ------

Options:

- 1. ***** 81 joules
- 2. × 9 joules
- 3. **3** 36 joules
- 4. 162 joule

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 587587372 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

The time-varying currents $i_1(t)$, $i_2(t)$, and $i_3(t)$ (in mA), are meeting at a junction as shown in the Fig. below. Suppose that $i_1(t) = 8\cos(\omega t)$, $i_2(t) = -9\sin(\omega t)$. The current $i_3(t)$ is given by ------



- 1. ✓ -8-j9 mA
- 2. * 8-j9 mA



3. * 8+j9 mA

4. * -1+j0 mA

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 587587373 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

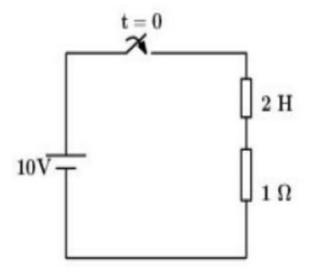
Suppose that a series resonant circuit has a resistance of 33 Ω , inductance of 1 H, and capacitance of 1 μ F. Let the supply voltage is 29.7 V. The current flowing through the circuit at resonance is ------

Options:

- 1. * 0.3 A
- 2. **3** 0.6 A
- 3. V 0.9 A
- 4. * 3 A

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 587587374 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Refer to the circuit shown below. Suppose that the switch closes at t = 0. The value of current at t = 2 second is approximately-----.



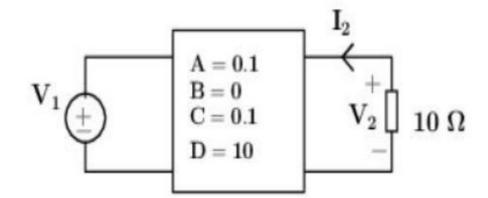
Options:

1. ***** 0.63 A



Question Number : 15 Question Id : 587587375 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Refer to the two-port network shown below. In it, the value of Zin is equal to -----



Options:

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 587587376 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that the length of an intrinsic silicon bar is 5 cm and its cross-section is 2 mm by 4 mm. Assuming room temperature and resistivity equal to $2.4 \times 10^5 \Omega - cm$, the resistance of the bar is equal to ------



- 1. **×** 1.5 MΩ
- 2. **√**15 MΩ
- 3. × 150 MΩ
- 4. × 0.15 MΩ

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 587587377 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that an electric field intensity of 1 volt/cm is applied across a semiconductor at a certain temperature. If the average drift velocity of free electrons is equal to 10 m/s, the electron mobility is equal to -----

Options:

- 1. * 10 cm²/V-sec.
- 2. * 100 cm²/V-sec.
- 3. $\approx 0.1 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V-sec}$.
- 4. 1000 cm²/V-sec.

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 587587378 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

The key purpose of the metallization process is to -----.

- 1. * serve as a ground plane
- 2. * protect the chip from oxidation



- 3. v interconnect various circuit elements
- 4. * supply a bonding interface for mounting the chip

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 587587379 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Compared to discrete component systems, monolithic integrated systems offer superior reliability. This is due to ------

Options:

- 1. * use of silicon
- 2. fewer interconnections
- 3. * hermetically sealed
- 4. * reduction in size is achieved

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 587587380 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Unlike BJT, the thermal runaway is not a problem in FET. The thermal stability in FET is because as temperature increases, ------

- transconductance increases
- 2. mobility decreases
- 3. * mobility increases



4. * the drain current increases

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 587587381 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Which of the following is the basic material commonly used for the fabrication for an LED?

Options:

- 1. * SiC
- 2. # Ge
- 3. V GaAs
- 4. * SiO2

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 587587382 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that a Si sample is doped with arsenic (As) atoms having concentration 10^{18} As atoms/cm³. The equilibrium hole concentration at room temperature is ------. (Note: Intrinsic concentration for Si at room temperature = 1.5×10^{10} cm⁻³.)

1.
$$\times$$
 1.5 \times 10² cm⁻³

$$2. \approx 0.15 \times 10^2 \ cm^{-3}$$

$$_{3.}$$
 \checkmark $2.25 \times 10^{2} cm^{-3}$

4.
$$\approx 22.5 \times 10^2 \ cm^{-3}$$



Question Number: 23 Question Id: 587587383 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

The duration it takes for an average electron to drift 2.7 μ m in pure Si at an electric field of 100 V/cm is -----. (Given: μ n = 1350 cm²/V-sec.)

Options:

- 1. * 1 ns
- 2. 🗸 2 ns
- 3. * 3 ns
- 4. * 4 ns

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 587587384 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Energy E (in eV), wavelength λ (in nm) of a photon are related through the expression given by -----.

Options:

$$\lambda = \frac{0.00124}{E}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1.24}{E}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{0.0124}{E}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{12.4}{E}$$

Question Number: 25 Question Id: 587587385 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No



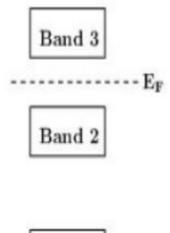
Suppose that increasing the MOSFET device temperature, the subthreshold source-to-drain leakage current of the MOSFET -----.

	0.00028	
_	ntions	
u	ptions	
•	DCIOIIS	-

- 1. * decreases
- 2. w unchanged
- 3. vincreases
- 4. * Increases initially, then decreases after some threshold

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 587587386 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Refer to the following energy band diagram. In it, E_F denotes Fermi level energy. The energy band diagram characterizes a ------



Band 1

- 1. * Insulator
- 2. * Metal
- 3. Non-metal conductor
- 4. Semiconductor



Question Number: 27 Question Id: 587587387 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

A 90 mW, 900 nm LASER beam is focused onto a GaAs sample of thickness 100μm. The energy of one photon is approximately equal to -----

Options:

- 1. * 1.24 eV
- 2. 1.38 eV
- 3. * 0.62 eV
- 4. * 0.69 eV

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 587587388 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that an abrupt Si p-n junction of area $10^{-8} m^{-2}$ and has n-side $\mu_p = 500 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V-sec}$. at room temperature. For the minority carrier the diffusion constant (for holes) is approximately

Options:

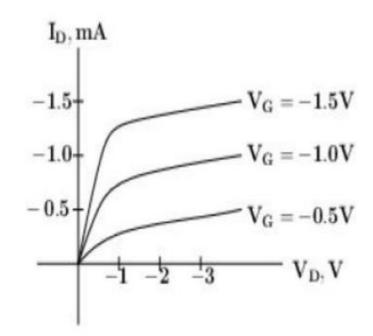
- 1. * 1.3 cm²/sec
- 2. **×** 130 cm²/sec
- 3. **√** 13 cm²/sec
- 4. * 26 cm²/sec

Question Number: 29 Question Id: 587587389 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No



Consider the MOSFET characteristic curves shown in Fig. The transconductance g_m (in mho) at $V_D = -1.0 \text{ V}$ is ------



Options:

1. * 0.5 millimho

2. 1 millimho

3. × 1.5 millimho

4. × 0.25 millimho

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 587587390 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that in the BJT characteristic curves $\Delta I_c = 5$ mA and $\Delta I_B = 0.1$ mA. The common emitter gain β is approximately equal to -----

- 1. * 100
- 2. \$ 50
- 3. * 150
- 4. * 200

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 587587391 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Options:

- 1. V 0.24 V
- 2. **2.4** V
- 3. **≈** 24 mV
- 4. * 1.2 V

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 587587392 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider a Si diode ($\eta = 2$) operating in the conducting region at room temperature. The approximate change in voltage for a tenfold increase in current is -----.

(Use: $I \approx I_0 e^{V/\eta V_T}$, $ln \ 10 \approx 2.3$, $V_T = 0.026 \ V$.)

- 1. * 0.24 V
- 2. **2** 0.06 V
- 3. 🗸 0.12 V
- 4. * 0.48 V



Question Number: 33 Question Id: 587587393 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that two p-n Si diodes ($\eta = 2$) are connected in series opposing. In it, the reverse saturation current is 10 nA. A 6 V battery is connected to this series arrangement. If the Zener (Avalanche) voltage is 10 V, the voltage across the reverse bias diode is ------

(Use: $ln 2 \approx 0.693, V_T = 0.026 V$.)

Options:

- 1. * 0.036 V
- 2. \$ 5.964 V
- 3. * 6 V
- 4. * 6.036 V

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 587587394 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that a Si p-n diode is in series with a 2 K Ω resistor and 10 V power supply. If the diode is forward biased, the approximate current in the circuit is -----

(Assume $V_{\gamma} = 0.6 V$.)

Options:

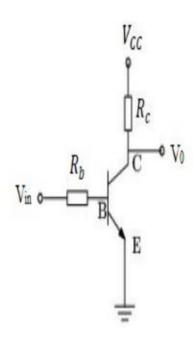
- 1. * 0.35 mA
- 2. * 5.65 mA
- 3. * 0 mA
- 4. 4.65 mA

Question Number: 35 Question Id: 587587395 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

A Si transistor with $h_{FE}=100$ is used in the circuit shown. In it, $V_{CC}=10\,V$, $R_c=4.9\,K\Omega$, $V_{in}=5\,V$.

The maximum value of R_b for which the transistor remains in saturation is (Assume $V_{BE,Sat} = 0.6 \text{ V}$.)



Options:

1. ✓ 210 KΩ

2. **≈** 21 KΩ

3. × 2.1 KΩ

4. × 2.1 MΩ

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 587587396 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that A BJT has $\alpha = 0.99$, $I_B = 10 \,\mu A$, $I_{CBO} = 100 \,nA$. The dc collector current is

Options:

1. ***** 10.1 mA

2. 1.10 mA

3. **2** 0.01 mA

4. × 101 μA



Question Number : 37 Question Id : 587587397 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider a p-n diode whose internal resistance is 10 Ω . This diode is to supply power to a 900 Ω load from a $\frac{100}{\sqrt{\{2\}}}$ (rms) power supply. The dc load current is approximately -----.

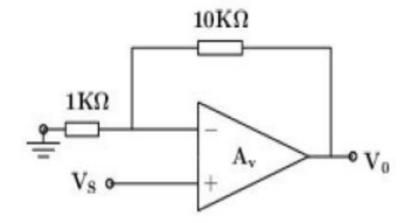
Options:

- 1. * 320 mA
- 2. 4 32 mA
- 3. * 16 mA
- 4. × 0.32 μA

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 587587398 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Refer to the Op-Amp circuit diagram shown. The voltage gain is equal to ------

(Given: open-loop gain = 99.)



- 1. # 99.9
- 2. * 9
- 3. 🗸 9.9

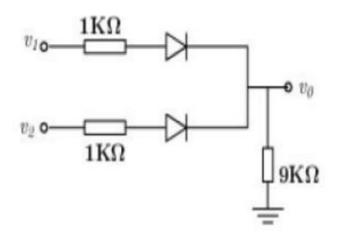


4. * 11

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 587587399 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

For the circuit shown in Fig., let $v_1 = 10 V$, $v_2 = 0 V$. Suppose that the p-n diode cut-in voltage is 0.6 V and the voltage drop across the conducting diode is 0.7 V. Assuming an infinite resistance for a diode which is reverse biased, the output v_0 is approximately------



Options:

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 587587400 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider a power supply that has no load voltage of 21.4 V. The approximate full load voltage for 7% regulation is approximately ------.



- 3. **3**0 V
- 4. * 15 V

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 587587401 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider a BJT operating in saturation region. Suppose that $V_{CC} = 9 V$, $R_C = x K\Omega$, $h_{FE} = 100$, $V_{\{CE,sat\}} = 0.3V$ The collector current at saturation is 17.4 mA. The resistance R_C is -----

Options:

- 1. $\approx 1 K\Omega$
- $2. \approx 2 K\Omega$
- 3. **№** 0.5 KΩ
- 4. **3** *K*Ω

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 587587402 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that a power amplifier has a power gain (in linear scale) of 128. The power gain in dB is approximately equal to -----

- 1. **×** 42 dB
- 2. 21 dB
- 3. **×** 7 dB



4. * 14 dB

Question Number: 43 Question Id: 587587403 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider FET Hartley oscillator with $C = 250 \ pF$, $L_{eq} = 4 \ mH$. The oscillation frequency is (Use: $\frac{1}{2\pi} \approx 0.16$.)

Options:

- 1. * 16 KHz
- 2. * 1.6 KHz
- 3. 160 KHz
- 4. * 1.6 MHz

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 587587404 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

For a JFET, g_{m0} denotes the transconductance at $V_{GS} = 0$ V. Suppose that a JFET has $I_{DSS} = 12$ mA, $V_p = -4$ V. The g_{m0} is equal to -----

- 1. **3** millisiemen
- 2. × 4 millisiemen
- 3. * 1 millisiemen
- 4. 6 millisiemen



Question Number: 45 Question Id: 587587405 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that $I_{DSS} = 9 \, mA$, $V_p = -4 \, V$, $V_{GS} = -2 \, V$. The drain current I_D is equal to ----.

Options:

- 1. * 1.5 mA
- 2. * 3 mA
- 3. 2.25 mA
- 4. * 2 mA

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 587587406 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider 8085 microprocessor instruction set. The XRA instruction word size is equal to ----

Options:

- 1. × 3 bytes
- 2. **2** bytes
- 3. **4** bytes
- 4. ✓ 1 byte

Question Number: 47 Question Id: 587587407 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No



Consider the following 8085 instruction set. The number of times the loop will be executed is
LXI B, 0009H
LOOP: DCX B
JNZ LOOP
Options :
1. * 8
2. * 9
3. * 10
4. Infinite loop
Question Number : 48 Question Id : 587587408 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question
Question Number : 48 Question Id : 587587408 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No
Mandatory : No
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options:
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options:
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options: 1. ≈ 11
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options: 1. ≈ 11
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options: 1. ★ 11 2. ★ 10 3. ✔ 21
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options: 1. * 11 2. * 10
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options: 1. ★ 11 2. ★ 10 3. ✔ 21
Mandatory: No The number of address lines necessary to address two megabytes (i.e. 2048K) of memory is Options: 1. ★ 11 2. ★ 10 3. ✔ 21

Mandatory : No



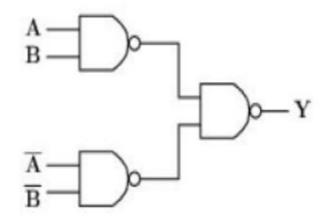
In 8085 microprocessors, if the clock frequency is 3 MHz, the time duration required to execute an instruction of 18 T-states is approximately -----.

Options:

- 1. **×** 0.6μs
- 2. **✓** 6µs
- 3. ***** 60µs
- 4. **≈** 600μs

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 587587410 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Refer to the digital logic circuit diagram shown. It performs ----- gate operation.



Options:

- 1. XNOR
- 2. VXOR
- 3. × NAND
- 4. * NOR

Question Number: 51 Question Id: 587587411 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No



The binary equivalent of 22.5 (decimal number system) is
Options :
1. 10110.10
2. * 10110.11
3. × 10110.01
4. * 10110.001
Question Number : 52 Question Id : 587587412 Display Question Number : Yes Is
Mandatory : No
Consider a ripple counter that operates at a maximum frequency of 10 MHz. Suppose that the propagation delay time of each flip-flip in the counter is 10 ns, and strobing time is 50 ns, the number of stages in the counter is
Options :
2

1. * 2

2. * 3

3. 🗸 5

4. * 7

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 587587413 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider a $256 \times 8 - bit$ ROM using two-dimensional addressing with 8-to-1 selectors. The number of bits needed to address the ROM is ------.

Options:

1. * 11



Question

- 2. * 9
- 3. * 6
- 4. 🗸 8

Question Number: 54 Question Id: 587587414 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that we need to design a 25:1 asynchronous counter. The number of flip-flops required is ------

Options:

- 1. * 4
- 2. 🗸 5
- 3. * 6
- 4. * 8

Question Number: 55 Question Id: 587587415 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

Suppose that we need to design a multiplexer to generate the following combinational logic equation:

 $Y = \overline{D} \, \overline{C} \, \overline{B} \, \overline{A} + \overline{D} \, C \, B \, \overline{A} + D \, \overline{C} \, B \, \overline{A} + D \, \overline{C} \, \overline{B} \, A + \overline{D} \, \overline{C} \, B \, \overline{A} + D \, C \, \overline{B} \, \overline{A} + \overline{D} \, C \, \overline{B} \, A + D \, C \, B \, \overline{A}$

The number of data inputs required is -----.

- 1. * 4
- 2. * 16



Question Number : 56 Question Id : 587587416 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider the following standard product of sums.

$$f(A,B,C) = (A + \bar{B} + C)(A + B + C)(A + \bar{B} + \bar{C}).$$

This can be simplified to -----.

Options:

1.
$$\times$$
 $\bar{A} + BC$

2.
$$\checkmark$$
 A + \bar{B} C

3.
$$\times$$
 A + \bar{B} \bar{C}

$$4. * \bar{A} + \bar{B} \bar{C}$$

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 587587417 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

An 8-bit ADC is used to digitize an analog signal in the 0 to 5 V range. The maximum peak to peak ripple voltage that can be allowed in the dc supply voltage is approximately ------.



		10	7	
4	36	40	\mathbf{m}	V

Question Number: 58 Question Id: 587587418 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

An 8-bit DAC provides an analog output which has a peak value of 5.12 volt. The resolution of the DAC is ------

Options:

- 1. × 40 mV
- 2. * 30 mV
- 3. * 15 mV
- 4. 20 mV

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 587587419 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

The figure of merit of digital IC logic family is the product of -----.

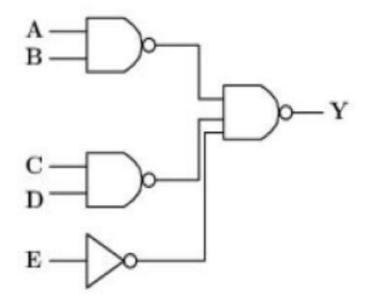
- 1. a noise margin and power dissipation
- 2. a bandwidth and gain
- 3. propagation delay and power dissipation
- 4. * propagation delay and fan-in



Question Number: 60 Question Id: 587587420 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

For the digital logic circuit shown, the expression for Y is given by ------.



Options:

$$AB + CD + E$$

2.
$$\times AB + CD\bar{E}$$

3.
$$\times \bar{A} \bar{B} + CD + \bar{E}$$

4.
$$\times AB + \overline{C} \overline{D} + E$$

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 587587421 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Let $g(t) = \sum_{\{k=-\infty\}}^{\{\infty\}} \delta(t-kT)$, a periodic delta function with period T. The Fourier transform of g(t) denoted by G(f) is -----

1. *
$$(1/T) \sum_{\{k=-\infty\}}^{\{\infty\}} \delta(f-kT)$$

2.
$$\checkmark$$
 $(1/T) \sum_{\{k=-\infty\}}^{\{\infty\}} \delta(f - (k/T))$

$$\sum_{\{k=-\infty\}}^{\{\infty\}} \delta(f-(k/T))$$



$$\sum_{\{k=-\infty\}}^{\{\infty\}} \delta(f-KT)$$

Question Number: 62 Question Id: 587587422 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

The transfer function of a system is given by $H(f) = -2j \operatorname{sgn}(f)$ where 'sgn' denotes the signum function. Its impulse response is given by -----.

Options:

$$\frac{2}{t}$$

$$\frac{2}{2} \checkmark \pi t$$

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 587587423 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

The transfer function of a low pass filter in the interval $f \in (-0.5, 0.5)$ is given by

$$H(f) = exp(-j \pi f).$$

What is the impulse response?



4. * sinc(t+1)

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 587587424 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Two time-limited signals $g_1(t)$ and $g_2(t)$ are defined in the interval [1, 3], and [5, 7], respectively. Then, the convolution of the two signals is zero except for ------

Options:

1. 1 < t < 7

$$2. \checkmark 6 < t < 10$$

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 587587425 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that $g(t) = \delta(t)$. The pre-envelope of g(t) is given by -----.

1. *
$$\delta(t) + j(\frac{1}{t})$$

$$\delta(t) + j\left(\frac{1}{\pi t}\right)$$

3. *
$$\delta(t) - j(\frac{1}{\pi t})$$

$$\delta(t) - j(\frac{1}{t})$$



Question Number: 66 Question Id: 587587426 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider an exponentially damped sinusoidal signal g(t) = exp(-t)sin t u(t),

where u(t) is the unit step function. The area under g(t) is equal to -----

Options:

- 1. # 0.25
- 2. \$\square\$ 0.5
- 3. * 1
- 4. * 0.75

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 587587427 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

The following is/are true regarding autocorrelation function (ACF) $R(\tau)$ of a real-valued energy signal g(t):

Options:

- $R(\tau)$ is an even function of τ .
- 2. $R(\tau)$ at $\tau = 0$ denotes the area under the energy spectral density (ESD).
- 3. * ACF and ESD form a Fourier transform pair.

All of the above options are true

4.

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 587587428 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

The Z-transform of $2^n u[n]$, where u[n] is the unit step sequence, is given by ------



Options:

$$\frac{1}{1-2z^{-1}}, |z| < 2$$

$$2. \sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{1-2z^{-1}}}, |z| > 2$$

$$\frac{-1}{1-2z^{-1}}, |z| < 2$$

$$\frac{-1}{1-2z^{-1}}, |z| > 2$$

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 587587429 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

The Laplace transform of the two sided exponential decay exp(-|t|) is given by

Options:

$$\frac{2}{1-s^2}$$
, $-1 < Re(s) < 1$

$$\frac{2}{1+s^2}$$
, $-1 < Re(s) < 1$

$$\frac{1}{1-s^2}$$
, $-1 < Re(s) < 1$

$$\frac{1}{1+s^2}$$
, $-1 < Re(s) < 1$

Question Number: 70 Question Id: 587587430 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider the impulse responses $h_1(t) = \delta(t - 0.5)$ and $h_2(t) = \delta(t + 0.5)$ of two systems. Suppose that the systems are connected in cascade. The impulse response of the overall system is given by ------



Options:

$$1. * h_{eq}(t) = \delta(t+1)$$

$$h_{eq}(t) = \delta(t - 0.5)$$

$$3. \checkmark h_{eq}(t) = \delta(t)$$

$$4. * h_{eq}(t) = \delta(t-1)$$

Question Number: 71 Question Id: 587587431 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Integrating a unit step function twice results in a -----.

Options:

- 1. * unit ramp function
- 2. w unit delta function
- 3. w unit parabolic function
- 4. * unit doublet function

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 587587432 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

A unity feedback system has transfer function G(s) = 16/(s(s+4)). Its undamped natural frequency of oscillations is ------

- 1. * 16
- 2. 🗸 4

- 3. * 2
- 4. * 64

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 587587433 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

The unit impulse response of a system is given by $0.25 \exp(-0.25t)$. Its transfer function is given by -----

Options:

- 1. × 1/(s+4)
- 2.
- 3. 4/(4+s)
- 4. **4** 4/(1+4s)

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 587587434 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

The transfer function of a system is 9/(1+s). When operated as a unity feedback control system, the steady state error to a unit step input is equal to -----.

- 1. * 0
- 2. * Infinity
- 3. 🗸 0.1
- 4. * 1/9



Question Number : 75 Question Id : 587587435 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider the transfer function $GH = \frac{k(s+2)}{s^2(s+4)(s+9)}$. The bode gain is equal to -----

Options:

- 1. * k
- 2. V k/18
- 3. * 2 k
- 4. * 18k

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 587587436 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider $GH = \frac{K}{s(s+2)^2}$. What value of K satisfies |GH(j2)| = 2?

Options:

$$1. < |K| = 32$$

$$3. |K| = 8$$

Question Number: 77 Question Id: 587587437 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No



Suppose that $GH(j\omega) = \frac{2}{(j\omega+1)^3}$. The gain margin of the system is equal to -----.

Options:

- 1. * 8
- 2. 🗸 4
- 3. * 2
- 4. * 16

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 587587438 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

Suppose that $GH(j\omega) = \frac{1}{(j\omega+1)^3}$. The phase margin of the system is equal to -----.

Options:

- 1. × 0 degree
- 2. 180 degrees
- 3. * 90 degrees
- 4. × 45 degrees

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 587587439 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider the transfer function $\frac{4}{5+2s+s^2}$. The resonant peak is equal to -----

Options:

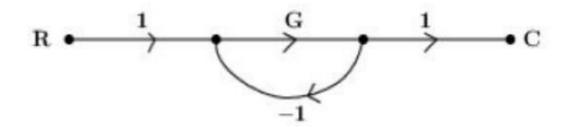
1. 🗸 1



- 2. * 1.25
- 3. * 0.8
- 4. * 0.25

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 587587440 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Refer to the signal flow graph show. The transfer function is -----



Options:

- 1. # 1+G
- $2. \checkmark \frac{1}{1+G}$
- 3. **%** 1-G

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 587587441 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

The unit of amplitude sensitivity Ka in amplitude modulation (AM) is -----.

Options:

1. * volt



- 2. * volt square
- 3. ✓ volt-1
- 4. wolt-ampere

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 587587442 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider amplitude modulation (AM). In an AM system, the maximum amplitude of the modulated signal is four times to its minimum amplitude. Then, the modulation index, is equal to ------

Options:

- 1. * 0.3
- 2. 🗸 0.6
- 3. * 0.4
- 4. * 0.5

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 587587443 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

The range of carrier frequency in frequency modulation (FM) based radio broadcasting is ----

- 1. * 535—1635 KHz
- 2. ✓ 88—108 MHz
- 3. **824**—849 MHz



4. * 2.4 — 5.8 GHz

Question Number: 84 Question Id: 587587444 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

A superheterodyne receiver (SHRX) with an IF of 450 KHz is tuned to an incoming signal frequency 1200 KHz. The image frequency is ------.

Options:

- 1. * 900 KHz
- 2. * 750 KHz
- 3. * 1650 KHz
- 4. 2100 KHz

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 587587445 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

A tuned circuit resonates at 1 MHz. It has a quality factor of 100. Bandwidth between half-power points is -----.

- 1. **№** 10 KHz
- 2. * 100 KHz
- 3. **×** 100 Hz
- 4. **≈** 1 MHz



Question Number: 86 Question Id: 587587446 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Which one of the following subsystem is NOT common in both FM and AM superheterodyne receivers?

Options:

- 1. * RF amplifier
- 2. Mixer
- 3. * IF amplifier
- 4. Slope detector

Question Number: 87 Question Id: 587587447 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

A random variable (RV) Y has probability density function (pdf) given by $p_Y(y) = a \exp(-by), y \ge 0$, where a and b are constants. The relationship between a and b is ------

Options:

1.
$$a = 2b$$

$$2. \checkmark a = b$$

$$a = 0.5b$$

$$b = 0.25a$$

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 587587448 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

A WSS random process X(t) whose mean value is 1, is applied to the input of an LTI system with impulse response $h(t) = exp(-\pi t^2)$, $t \in R$. The mean value of output Y(t) of the system is equal to ------



Options:

- 1. 1
- 2. * 0.5
- 3. * 2
- 4. * 0.25

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 587587449 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that $R = 10^4 \Omega$, $T = 20^0 C$, and the bandwidth of observation is 1 MHz. What is the approximate value of root mean square (RMS) noise voltage?

(Note: Boltzmann's constant $K = 1.38 \times 10^{-23}$ joules per degree Kelvin.)

Options:

- 1. * 127 microvolts
- 2. * 12.7 millivolt
- 3. 12.7 microvolt
- 4. * 12.7 nanovolt

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 587587450 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

In a PCM system, uniform quantization is used. In it, each quantization level is encoded into 9 bits. The signal to quantization noise ratio is approximately equal to ------.

Options:

1. * 24 dB



Question Number : 91 Question Id : 587587451 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Let m(t) = bt, where 'b' is a positive constant. The signal m(t) is applied to a delta modulator with sampling duration T_s and step size δ . Slope-overload distortion occurs when ------

Options:

$$1. \checkmark \delta < b T_s$$

2.
$$\delta < b$$

$$3. \times \delta > b T_s$$

$$4. \times \delta > b$$

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 587587452 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Four message signals each band-limited to 2.5 KHz are sampled at Nyquist rate. The resulting PAM samples are pulse code modulated and transmitted over a single channel after TDM. The number of quantization levels used is 512. The bit rate of the system is equal to ------



- 3. **×** 1 Mbps
- 4. * 1.8 Mbps

Question Number: 93 Question Id: 587587453 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

A continuous-time signal has voltage range -2 V to 2 V. The signal is sampled uniformly at Nyquist rate and uniformly quantized. If each quantization level is encoded to 8 bits per sample, the resulting signal have ------.

Options:

- 1 × 256 levels of step size 1/128
- 2. * 128 levels of step size 1/64
- 3. 256 levels of step size 1/64
- 4. * 256 levels of step size 1/256

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 587587454 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider the transmission of binary PAM data over a baseband channel. The transmission bandwidth requirement is 72.0 KHz. Suppose that the transmitter uses raised cosine pulse shaping filter with roll-off factor β . Furthermore, the Nyquist bandwidth is equal to $\frac{1}{2T_b}$, where T_b denotes the bit duration. If the bit duration is 10 microseconds, β will be equal to -----

- 1. \$ 0.11
- 2. 🗸 0.44
- 3. * 0.22



Question Number : 95 Question Id : 587587455 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider a wideband FM receiver. When the modulation index is 5, the figure of merit of the FM receiver is equal to -----.

Options:

- 1. * 3.75
- 2. 4 37.5
- 3. * 1.5
- 4. * 75

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 587587456 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Which of the following modulation scheme was used in the second generation narrowband digital cellular standard GSM?

- 1. * Frequency shift keying
- 2. * Phase shift keying
- 3. * On-off keying
- 4. Gaussian minimum shift keying



Question Number: 97 Question Id: 587587457 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

What is the approximate information capacity of the telephone channel when the received SNR is 30 dB and the channel bandwidth equal to 20 KHz? Assume AWGN channel.

Options:

- 1. 199 Kbps
- 2. * 19.9 Kbps
- 3. * 9.9 Kbps
- 4. * 100 Kbps

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 587587458 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

A communication system uses FSK transmitter (Tx) and coherent FSK receiver. The Tx transmits binary data at 2.5 Mbps using a sinusoidal carrier having amplitude 1 microvolt. Assuming AWGN channel with two-sided PSD equal to 10^{-20} W/Hz, the average probability of bit error is equal to -----. (Note: erfc(.) denotes the complementary function.)

$$1. \checkmark \frac{erfc(\sqrt{5})}{2}$$

$$\frac{erfc(\sqrt{10})}{2}$$

$$\frac{erfc(\sqrt{20})}{2}$$



Question Number: 99 Question Id: 587587459 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that a Direct sequence CDMA system has information bit rate of 1.8 Kbps and chip rate of 360 kbps. The processing gain in dB is approximately equal to -----

(Use: $log_{10}(2) = 0.3010$.)

Options:

- 1. * 13 dB
- 2. 23 dB
- 3. * 33 dB
- 4. * 26 dB

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 587587460 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider the figure of merit (FoM) of single tone AM and wideband FM receivers. If the FoM of wideband FM is 72 times to the FoM of AM with 100% modulation, the modulation index of FM is ------

Options:

- 1. # 2
- 2. * 4
- 3. * 6
- 4. 🗸 8

Question Number: 101 Question Id: 587587461 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No



Consider a z- polarized electromagnetic wave propagation in vacuum, which is characterized by the following:

$$E = E_0 \exp\{j (\omega t - 30 x + 40 y)\} \hat{z}$$
.

The wavelength of the wave is ----- (Assume SI units)

Options:

$$\frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$4. \approx \frac{\pi}{50}$$

Question Number : 102 Question Id : 587587462 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider a 90 watt lamp. The intensity (in watt/m²) at a distance 1 meter is approximately -----. (use: $\frac{1}{2\pi} \approx 0.16$.)

2.
$$\approx 0.72 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

$$3. \checkmark 7.2 \text{ watt/m}^2$$

Mandatory: No

For copper, assume conductivity of 60×10^6 mho/m and $\mu \approx \mu_0$. The skin depth at 0.1 GHz is approximately -----. (use: $\frac{1}{2\pi} \approx 0.16$ and $\frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \approx 0.4$.)

Options:

- 1. **≈** 64 μm
- 2. √ 6.4 µm
- 3. **≈** 0.64 μm
- 4. × 0.064 μm

Question Number : 104 Question Id : 587587464 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that for the glass-air interface, $n_1 = 1.5$, $n_2 = 1$. The critical angle (in degrees) is approximately-----

Options:

- 1. * 62°
- 2. × 72°
- 3. × 82°
- 4. 42°

Question Number : 105 Question Id : 587587465 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that a quarter-wave transformer has input impedance, denoted by Z_{in} . It has characteristic impedance of 150 Ω . If the quarter-wave transformer is matching a $Z_{in} \Omega$ source with a 300 Ω load, Z_{in} is ------



Options:

- 1. * 50 Ω
- 2. ✔ 75 Ω
- 3. **×** 100 Ω
- 4. * 300 Ω

Question Number : 106 Question Id : 587587466 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Suppose that the velocity of an electromagnetic wave in free space is 3×10^8 m/s. Further, the velocity in a medium with $\mu_r = 4$ is 3×10^8 m/s. The relative permittivity ϵ_r is equal to ------

Options:

- 1. * 4.5
- 2. * 4
- 3. 2.25
- 4. * 2.5

Question Number : 107 Question Id : 587587467 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

Suppose that VSWR is 1.25. Then, the magnitude of the reflection coefficient is ------

- 1. * 1/3
- 2. 🗸 1/9



- 3. * 2/3
- 4. * 2/9

Question Number : 108 Question Id : 587587468 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Suppose that the cutoff frequency of a rectangular waveguide in dominant mode is 4.5 GHz. The width of the waveguide is approximately ------

Options:

- 1. * 33.3 cm
- 2. 3.33 cm
- 3. **8** 6.6 m
- 4. **3** 0.66 m

Question Number : 109 Question Id : 587587469 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

- 1. * -1/9, 8/9
- 2. * -1/6, 5/6
- 3. -1/3, 2/3



4. * -2/3, 1/3

Question Number : 110 Question Id : 587587470 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Consider a uniform plane wave of frequency 270 MHz travelling in an infinite, lossless medium having ε_r = 4.5, μ_r = 2, and σ = 0. The intrinsic impedance is ------

Options:

- 1. * 8π
- $2. < 80\pi$
- 3. $\approx 240\pi$
- 4. * 60π

Question Number: 111 Question Id: 587587471 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ -2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$. The eigen values of $A^{-5} = (A^{-1})^5$ are

- 1. 1/32, 1
- 2. * 1/2,2
- 3. * 32,1
- 4. * 16, 4



Question Number: 112 Question Id: 587587472 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

The function f(x, y) = x + y has absolute maximum on curve $x^2 + y^2 = 4$, $y \ge 0$ at

Options:

- 1. * (2,0)
- 2. * (-2,0)
- 3. * (0,2)
- $4. \checkmark (\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2})$

Question Number: 113 Question Id: 587587473 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

Flux of $F = 4xz i - y^2 j + yz k$ outward through the surface of the cube from the first octant by the planes x = 1, y = 1, z = 1 is

Options:

- 1. * 1
- 2. * 0
- 3. 🗸 1.5
- 4. * 4

Question Number: 114 Question Id: 587587474 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No

 $\int_0^2 \int_{x^2}^{2x} f(x, y) \, dy \, dx$ is equal to



$$\int_{0}^{4} \int_{y/2}^{\sqrt{y}} f(x, y) \, dx \, dy$$

$$\int_{0}^{4} \int_{\sqrt{y}}^{y/2} f(x, y) \, dx \, dy$$

$$\int_{0}^{4} \int_{-\sqrt{y}}^{y/2} f(x, y) \, dx \, dy$$

$$\int_0^4 \int_{-\sqrt{y}}^y f(x,y) \, dx \, dy$$

Question Number : 115 Question Id : 587587475 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

The solution of the initial value problem $4\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 8\frac{dy}{dx} + 3y = 0$; $y(0) = 2, \frac{dy}{dx}(0) = \frac{1}{2}$ is

Options:

$$1. \checkmark \frac{-1}{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}x} + \frac{5}{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}x}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}e^{\frac{3}{2}x} + \frac{5}{2}e^{\frac{1}{2}x}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}e^{\frac{3}{2}x} - \frac{5}{2}e^{\frac{1}{2}x}$$

4. *
$$-e^{\frac{3}{2}x} + e^{\frac{1}{2}x}$$

Question Number : 116 Question Id : 587587476 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No

The general solution of $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{2x+1}{x}y = e^{-2x}$ is



$$\frac{1}{2}e^{-2x} + \frac{c}{x}e^{-2x}$$

$$2. \checkmark \frac{1}{2} x e^{-2x} + \frac{c}{x} e^{-2x}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}e^{-2x}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{c}{x}e^{-2x}$$

Question Number : 117 Question Id : 587587477 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

While watching IPL, you observe someone who is clearly supporting CSK (Chennai super kings) in the game. Assume that the probability that a randomly selected person in a typical local environment is born with in 150 km of Chennai is 0.05, and the chance that a person born with in 150 km of Chennai actually supports CSK is 0.7, the probability that a person not born with in 150 km of Chennai supports CSK with probability 0.1. Probability that supporters of CSK were actually born with in 150 km of Chennai is

Options:

Question Number: 118 Question Id: 587587478 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No



Let X be normal with $\mu = 5$ and $\sigma = 0.2$. The value of C such that $P[X \le C] = 0.95$ is (use $\phi(1.645) = 0.95$ from the cumulative distribution table for standard normal variable)

Options:

- 1. * 4.25
- 2. * 0.56
- 3. 4 5.329
- 4. * 8.25

Question Number : 119 Question Id : 587587479 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Let $f(z) = \frac{1}{z(z-2)^4}$ and C: |z-2| = 1. The value of $\int_C f(z) dz$ is

Options:

- 1. ***** πί
- 2. 🗱 πί
- $\frac{\pi}{4}$
- $4. \checkmark -\frac{\pi i}{8}$

Question Number : 120 Question Id : 587587480 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No

Consider $3\frac{dy}{dx} + \sqrt{y} = e^{0.1x}$; y(0.3) = 5. The value of y(0.6) using Euler's method with step size h = 0.3 is



- 1. * 4.5605
- 2. 🗸 4.8794
- 3. * 4.2501
- 4. * 4.1464

