

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– I 2020 – 2021
(CBCS)
(COMPULSORY)

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-1001: QURANIC SCIENCES

UNIT-I

1. Quran: Revelation, Collection and Compilation
2. Quran: Literary Features and Style, Ijaz al-Quran
3. Ilm Tafsir: Scope and Sources
4. Methodologies of Tafsir Writing

UNIT-II

1. Development of Tafsir in Early Period
2. Special Study of Tafsir Tabari
3. Special Study of Tafsir Razi
4. Main Tafsir Works of Classical Period

UNIT-III

1. Development of Tafsir in Modern Period
2. Development of Tafsir in Urdu
3. Scientific Notions in Quran
4. Principles of Social Sciences in Quran

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Jalaluddin Suyuti, Al-Itqan fi Ulum al-Quran
2. Richard Bell, Introduction to the Quran
3. W.M. Watt, Bell's Introduction to the Quran
4. John Burton, The Collection of the Quran
5. G.A. Hariri, Tarikh-i Ulum al-Quran
6. G.A. Hariri, Tarikh-i Tafsir Wa al-Mufassirin

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ISM-1002: ISLAMIC INSTITUTIONS

UNIT- I

1. Caliphate
2. Imamate
3. Sultanate
4. Shura

UNIT- II

1. Ummah
2. Ulama: Mufti, Qazi, Mujtahid
3. Abolition of Slavery
4. Nikah, Talaq, Mahar

UNIT- III

1. Zakat
2. Kharaj, Jaziya, Khums
3. Awqaf
4. Mosque, Madarsa, Hospices

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. T.W. Arnold, the Caliphate
2. J.H. Lamment, Islam, Beliefs and Institutions
3. R. Levy, The Social Structure of Islam
4. J Schacht, The Legacy of Islam
5. M. Siddiqi, Development of Islamic State and Society

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ISM-1003: DISCIPLINE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES

Unit- I

1. Islamic Studies: Definition, Scope, Subject Matter
2. Beginning and Early Development of Islamic Studies (upto 1800)
3. Development of Islamic Studies since 19th Century
4. Major Centers /Institutions of Islamic Studies

Unit- II

5. Orientalism: Definition, Background
6. Approach and Methodology of Orientalists
7. Objectives of the Orientalists
8. Muslim Response/Reaction to Orientalism

Unit- III

9. Development of Islamic Studies in Indian Subcontinent
10. Contribution of non-Muslim Indians to Islamic Studies
11. Centers of Islamic Studies in India
12. Brief Introductions to Reference Works, Important Books
13. Prominent International Journals and Periodicals of Islamic Studies

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Edward W. Said, Orientalism
2. Khurshid Ahmad, Islam and West
3. A J Arberry, Oriental Essays
4. Norman Daniel, Islam Europe and Empire
5. M. Yusufuddin, Islamic Studies in World Universities
6. S. Abdul Rahman, Islam aur Mustashriqin
7. Nisar Farooqi, Sirat-i Rasul Allah aur Mustashriqin
8. Najib Aqqi, Al-Mustashriqin wa'l Islam
9. Zakariya Hashmi, Al-Mustashriqin wa'l-Islam

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ISM-1011: ISLAMIC POLITICAL THOUGH

Unit- I

1. Political Notions in the Quran
2. Quran's Concept of State and Government
3. Khilafah Rashidah: Its nature and Basic Features
4. Shiite Political Thought

Unit- II

1. Al-Mawardi
2. Nizam al-Mulk Tusi
3. Moralistic Theories of Governance and Statecraft
(Ibn Muqaffa, Kaikaus, Taifur Ibn Tiqtaqa)
4. Development of Politico-Philosophical Thought

Unit- III

1. Political Thought of Ibn Taimiya
2. Political Thought of Ibn Khaldun
3. Political Thought of Mawdudi
4. Political Thought of Khomeini
5. Political Thought of Nabhani

Books Recommended:

1. W.M. Watt, The Formative Period of Islamic Thought
2. W.M. Watt, Islamic Political Thought
3. H.K. Sherwani, Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration
4. E.I.J. Rosenthal, Political Thought in Medieval Islam
5. A.A. Mawdudi, Islamic Law and Constitution
6. M.M. Sharif, A History of Muslim Philosophy
7. T.W. Arnold, The Caliphate
8. J.L. Esposito, Voices of Resurgent Islam

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ISM-1012: ISLAMIC ECONOMIC THOUGHT

Unit- I

1. The Quran: Basic Source of Islamic Economic Thought
2. Fundamental Economic Concepts of Islam
3. The System of Zakat
4. Riba: Definition and Issues

Unit- II

1. Economic Thoughts of Ghazali
2. Economic Thoughts of Ibn Taimiyah
3. Economic Thoughts of Shah Waliullah
4. Economic Thoughts of Abul Ala Maududi

Unit- III

1. Islamic Economics and Capitalism
2. Economic Problems of Modern Period: Islamic Approach
3. Modern Issues in Islamic Economics:
 - a. Insurance
 - b. Banking
 - c. Share-market
 - d. Circulation of Wealth: Islamic Mechanism

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. M.A. Khan, **An Introduction to Islamic Economics**
2. Ahmad A.F. El- Ashker, **Islamic Economics- A Short History**
3. Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi, **Some Aspects of Islamic Economy**
4. M.A. Mannan, **Islamic Economics: Theory and Practice**
5. S.M. Ahmad, **Economics of Islam**
6. Sayyed Abul Ala Maududi, **Islam ka Ma'ashi Nizam (Urdu)**
7. Sayyed Abul Ala Maududi, **Sud (Urdu)**
8. Muhammad Nejatullah Siddiqi, **Riba, Bank Interest and Rationale of Its Prohibition**
9. Khurshid Ahmad (ed.), **First International Conference on Islamic Economics (selected papers)**
10. Abdul Azim Islahi, **Share Bazar mein Sarmayah Kari (Urdu)**

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ISM-1021: INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION (UPTO 10TH CENTURY)
(For students who have not studied Islamic Studies at BA)

Unit- I

1. Arabia on the Eve of Islam
2. Sirah of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW)
3. Evolution of Islamic Community at Makkah
4. Achievements of the Prophet Muhammad at Madinah

Unit- II

1. Nature and Historical Evolution of Khilafah Rashidah
2. Expansion of Islamic State
3. A Survey of Umayyad Rule
4. A Survey of Abbasid Rule

Unit- III

1. State under Umayyads and Abbasids
2. Social Life under Umayyads and Abbasids
3. Urbanization and Cultural Advancement
4. End of Abbasid Caliphate and its impact on Muslim World

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. P.K. Hitti, A History of the Arabs
2. W.M. Watt, The Prophet at Mecca
3. P.M. Holt (ed.), The Cambridge History of Islam
4. S. Ameer Ali, The Spirit of Islam
5. S.A.Q. Husaini, The Arab Administration
6. J. Schacht, The Legacy of Islam
7. M. Siddiqi, Development of Islamic State and Society

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ISM-1022: SPECIAL STUDY OF SAYYID AHMAD KHAN

(Only for students who have studied Islamic Studies at BA)

Unit- I

1. Socio-Political Conditions of Indian Muslims in Nineteenth Century
2. Life of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
3. Brief Introduction to his Works
4. Scientific and Rational Outlook of Sayyid Ahmad Khan

Unit- II

5. Reformist Ideas: Causes of Muslim Decline and Path to Revival
6. His Contribution to Islamic Sciences
7. Educational Ideas and Contributions
8. Religious Ideas

Unit- III

9. Socio-Political Ideas
10. Critics of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
11. Aligarh Movement
12. Influences of Sayyid Ahmad Khan

Books Recommended:

1. Altaf Husain Halim, Hayat- e- Jawed
2. Aziz Ahmad, Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan
3. K.A. Nizami, Sayyid Ahmad Khan: Aligarh Tahrik
4. Bashir Ahmad Dar, Religious Thoughts of Sayyid Ahmad Khan
5. J.M.S. Baljon, Reforms and Religious Ideas of Sayyid Ahmad
6. Shan Muhammad, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan- A Political biography
7. Mumtaz Moin, The Aligarh Movement: Origin and Early History
8. Sayyid Abdullah, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan our unke Namwar Rifaqa
9. Hafiz Malik, Political profile of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
10. Abdul Ali and Sayyid Ahsan (ed.) Contribution of Sir Syed to Islamic Studies
11. Zafarul Islam, Sir Sayyed wa M.A.O. College aur Dini wa Mashriqi Ulum

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ISM-1031: ELEMENTARY ARABIC -I

A. Text

Translation and Explanation of Lesson Ibrahim Yaksir al- Asnam to bayt al- Maqdis of the Prescribed Text Book

B. Grammar and Composition

Nominal Sentences, Subjects and Predicates and Indefinite Articles; Masculine and Feminine Nouns Preposition and their use

C. Simple Translation

From English to Arabic

PRESCRIBED BOOK:

Abdul Hasan Ali Al-Nadwi : Qisas al-Nabiyin, Part-I

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Syed Ali : Arabic For Beginners
2. Abdul-Salam Nadwi : Arbi Zabanke Das Sabaq

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ISM-1032: ELEMENTARY PERSIAN -I

Unit- I

1. Lesson 1
2. Lesson 2
3. Lesson 3
4. Lesson 4

Unit- II

1. Lesson 5
2. Lesson 6
3. Lesson 7
4. Lesson 8

Unit- III

1. Singular- Plural and Opposites
2. Persian Days and Months
3. Persian Numbers
4. Fill in the Blanks Exercise

PRESCRIBED TEXT BOOK

Samina Baghcheban Farsi Bara-e- Ghair Farsi Zubanan

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ISM-1033: ELEMENTARY TURKISH -I

A: Grammar

The Turkish Alphabets, Characters and Sounds, Vowels and Consonant, Vowel Harmony.

1. The Laws of Euphony, Gender, Singular and Plural Numbers.
2. Sentences- Simple and Complex.

B: Text

Translation of the Following:
Birinci Ders to Üçüncü Ders

C: Composition

1. Construction of Sentences based on the above.
2. Exercise From pp. 1to 50 From the Following:
Ertuğrul Günşık – Bizim Türkçemiz

PRESCRIBED BOOK

Izzet Hamit Un, Turkish of Today

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ISM-2001: SCIENCE OF HADITH

Unit- I

1. Hadith: Definition, Significance, Relation with Quran and Fiqh
2. Early Developments: Oral Narration and Transmission, Early Muhaddithun
3. Methodology of Receiving Hadith: Sima, Qirat, Ijazah, Munawalah Mukatabah, Iilam, Wasiyyah, Wijadah
4. Compilation of Hadith

Unit- II

Special studies of:

5. Kitab al- Muatta
6. Sahih Bukhari
7. Sahih Muslim
8. Al- Jami of Tirmidhi and the three Sunans

Unit- III

9. Categories and Classifications of Hadith
10. Fabrication and Distortion of Hadith
11. Science of Authenticity: Isnā'd, Riwayat & Dirayat, Ilm al-r ijal
12. Development of Sharh Literature

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. John Burton, *An Introduction to the Hadith*
2. M. Zubair Siddiqi, *Hadith Literature*
3. M.M. Azmi, *Studies in Early Hadith Literature*
4. M. M. Azmi, *Studies in Hadith Methodology and Literature*
5. Gullaume, *Tradition of Islam*
6. M Taqi Usmani, *The Authority of Sunnah*
7. Manazir Ahsan Geelani, *Tadwin-i Hadith*
8. Subhi Salih, *Ulum al- Hadith*

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ISM-2002
MUSLIM SECTS

Unit- I

1. Beginning of Difference of Opinion
2. Major Issues of Differences
3. Kharijis and Khariji sub-sects
4. Jabriya, Qadriya and Murjiya

Unit- II

5. Zaydis
6. Ismailis and Ismaili sub-sects
7. Ithna Ashraris
8. *Ghulat*: Extremist Shiite Sects

Unit- III

9. Mutazila
10. Asha'ira
11. Ahl-i Quran
12. Doctrinal Divisions in India

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. M A Shahrastani, *Muslim Sects and Divisions*
2. W M Watt, *The Formative Period of Islamic Thought*
3. A J Arbery, *Religion in the Middle East*
4. M Abu Zahra, *Islami Mazahib*
5. M M Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
6. Farhad Daftari, *A Short History of the Ismailis*

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ISM-2011
SCIENTIFIC LEGACY OF ISLAM

Unit- I

1. Islam and Science
2. Translation of Scientific Works into Arabic
3. Cosmology, Astronomy and Mathematics
4. Physics and Chemistry

Unit- II

5. Medical Sciences (Physiology, Pharmacology, Ophthalmology, Psychotherapy)
6. Life Sciences (Zoology, Botany, Agriculture, Horticulture)
7. Ibn Sina
8. Al-Razi

Unit- III

9. Al-Biruni
10. Nasiruddin Tusi
11. Ulugh Beg
12. Ibn Haytham
13. Modern Muslim Scientists

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. J. Schacht, *The Legacy of Islam*
2. A.J. Arberry, *The Legacy of Persia*
3. H. Nasr, *Introduction to Islamic Science*
4. H. Nasr, *An Introduction to Islamic Cosmological Doctrine*
5. H. Nasr, *Science and Civilization*
6. Abdul Ali, *Arab Islamic Legacy to Life Sciences*
7. M.A. Rahman, *Muslim Contribution to Science*
8. P.M. Holt (ed.), *Cambridge History of Islam*
9. Abdul Ali, *Eminent Arab-Muslim Medical Scientists*
10. Ghulam Qadir Lone, *Qurun- i Wusta Ke Musalmanon Ke Saainsi Karname*

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ISM-2012
ISLAMIC ARTS AND ARCHITECTURE

Unit- I

1. Islamic Views on Arts and Aesthetics
2. Arab-Islamic Architecture
3. Persian-Islamic Architecture
4. Turkish-Islamic Architecture

Unit- II

5. Islamic Architecture in Spain
6. Islamic Architecture in India
7. African-Islamic Architecture
8. Basic Features of Islamic Architecture

Unit- III

9. Calligraphy
10. Painting and Miniature
11. Industrial Arts
12. Music

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. P.K. Hitti, *History of the Arabs*
2. G. Michell, *Architecture of the Islamic World*
3. R. Ettinghansen, *Art and Architecture in Islam*
4. R.M. Sarory, *Iran Under the Safavids*
5. B. Unsul, *Turkish-Islamic Architecture*
6. Ahmad Nabi Khan, *Islamic Architecture in South Asia*
7. P. Brown, *Indian Architecture*
8. Hamid Safadi, *Islamic Calligraphy*
9. E. Esin, *Turkish Miniature Panting*
10. P. K. Hitti, *Turkish Mini*
11. M.M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*

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ISM-2021
AL-GHAZALI

Unit- I

1. Muslim World in 11th Century (Intellectual, Political and Social Conditions)
2. Becoming of Ghazali: Biography of Ghazali
3. Brief Introduction to Main Works of Ghazali
4. Ghazali's Contributions to Islamic Sciences

Unit- II

1. Ghazali's Criticism of Philosophy
2. Ghazali's Criticism and Rejection of un-orthodox Sects
3. Ghazali's Views on Issues of *Ilm al-Kalam* and Metaphysics
4. Ghazali's Approach to Sufism

Unit- III

1. Ghazali's Political Ideas and Theory of Khilafat
2. Economic Thoughts of Ghazali
3. Ethical Philosophy of Ghazali
4. Ghazali's Influences on Later Islamic Thought

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Shibli Numani, *Al-Ghazali*
2. W.M. Watt, *Muslim Intellectuals: A Study of Al-Ghazali*
3. M.M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
4. T.J. Boer, *The History of Philosophy in Islam*
5. M. Umarruddin, *The Ethical Philosophy of al-Ghazali*
6. S.H. Qadri, *Imam Ghazali ka Falsafa-e Madhhab wa Akhlaq*
7. M. Hanif Nadvi, *Afkar-e Ghazali*
8. A.K. Usmani, *Sirah al-Ghazali*
9. Al-Ghazali, *Ihya Ulum al-Din*

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ISM-2022
IBN TAIMIYA

Unit- I

1. Islamic World in Thirteenth Century
2. Life of Ibn Taimiya
3. Main Works of Ibn Taimiya

Unit- II

4. Ibn Taimiya's Ideas on Islamic Revivalism
5. Ibn Taimiya's Views on *Ijtihad* and *Taqlid*
6. Ibn Taimiya's Contributions to Islamic Sciences
7. Ibn Taimiya's Attitude towards Sufism and Ilm al-Kalam

Unit- III

8. Political Thoughts of Ibn Taimiya
9. Impact of Ibn Taimiya's Thought
10. Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziya

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. E. I. J. Rosenthal, *Political Thought in Medieval Islam*
2. M. M. Sharif, *History of Muslim Philosophy*
3. Q. Khan, *Political Thought of Ibn Taimiya*
4. A. K. S. Lambton, *State and Government in Medieval Islam*
5. Muhammad Yusuf Kokan Umari, *Sawanih Ibn Taimiya*
6. Abu Zuhra/ Rais Ahmad Jafari, *Hiyat- i Shaikhul Islam Ibn Taimiya*

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ISM-2023
IBN KHALDUN

Unit- I

1. Intellectual and Political Condition of Muslim World in 14th Century
2. Life of Ibn Khaldun
3. Brief Introduction to Works of Ibn Khaldun

Unit- II

4. Ibn Khaldun as Historian
5. Ibn Khaldun's Philosophy of History
6. Political Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
7. Sociology of Ibn Khaldun

Unit- III

8. Religious Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
9. Educational Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
10. Economic Ideas of Ibn Khaldun
11. Ibn Khaldun's Place among Islamic Scholars

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. M.A. Enos, *Ibn Khaldun: His Life and Works*
2. E.M. Sattar, *Ibn Khaldun*
3. Y. Lacoste, *Ibn Khaldun*
4. M. M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
5. A.K.S. Lambton, *State and Government in Medieval Islam*

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ISM-2024
SHAH WALIULLAH

Unit- I

1. Life and Times of Shah Waliullah
2. Main Works of Shah Waliullah
3. Shah Waliullah's Contributions to Quranic Science
4. Shah Waliullah's Contributions to Science of Hadith

Unit- II

1. Shah Waliullah's Contributions to Fiqh
2. Shah Waliullah's Perception of *Ijtihad*: Scope and Condition
3. Shah Waliullah and Ilm al-Kalam
4. Shah Waliullah's Approach towards Sufism

Unit- III

1. Economic Ideas of Shah Waliullah
2. Social and Ethical Ideas of Shah Waliullah
3. Political Ideas of Shah Waliullah
4. Causes of the Decline of Muslim Rule in India and Path to Revival:
5. Shah Waliullah's Views

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Muhammad Yasin Mazhar Siddiqui, *Shah Waliullah Dehlavi- An Introduction to His Illustrious Personality and Achievements*
2. S.A.A. Rizvi, *Shah Waliullah and His Times*
3. A.D. Muztar, *Shah Waliullah- A Saint Scholar of Muslim India*
4. S.A. Kamali, *Types of Islamic Thought (Chap-III)*
5. J.M.S. Baljon, *Religion and Thought of Shah Waliullah*
6. Muhammad at Ghazali, *Socio-Political Thoughts of Shah Waliullah*
7. Abdur Rashid Bhat, *Political Thought of Shah Waliullah*
8. K.A. Nizami, *Shah Waliullah ke Siyasi Maktubat*
9. M. S. Alam Qasimi, *Hazrat Shah Waliullah. Muhaddith Dehlavi ki Qurani Fikr ka Mutala*
10. Mazhar Baqa, *Usul Fiqh aur Shah Waliullah*

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ISM-2025
SHIBLI NUMANI

Unit- I

1. Intellectual Milieu of Nineteenth Century India
2. Life of Shibli Numani
3. Works of Shibli Numani
4. Reformist Ideas of Shibli Numani

Unit- II

1. Educational Ideas of Shibli Numani
2. Shibli's Efforts towards Educational Upliftment of Muslims
3. Shibli as Historian
4. Shibli and Orientalism

Unit- III

1. Sayyid Sulaiman Nadawi: Life and Works
2. Sayyid Sulaiman Nadwi's Contributions to Islamic Studies
3. Masood Alam Nadwi: Life and Works
4. Contribution of Masood Alam Nadwi's to Islamic Studies

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. S. Sulaiman Nadawi, *Hiyat-e Shibli*
2. Javad Ali Khan, *Muhammad Shibli Numani*
3. Abdul Hamid Fazili, *Masood Alam Nadwi Hayat aur Karnamay (Urdu)*
4. Aziz Ahmad, *Islami Modernism in India and Pakistan*
5. Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in India Environment*
6. Mehr Afroz Murad, *Intellectual Modernism of Shibli Numani*
7. M. A. Zubairi, *Zikr-e Shibli*

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ISM-2026
MUHAMMAD IQBAL

Unit- I

1. Nineteenth Century Muslim World
2. Life of Muhammad Iqbal
3. Works of Muhammad Iqbal
4. Iqbal's Analysis of Muslim Decline

Unit- II

1. Reconstruction of Islamic Thought
2. Educational Ideas of Muhammad Iqbal
3. Political Ideas of Muhammad Iqbal
4. Iqbal's Views on Islamic Culture

Unit- III

1. Metaphysical Ideas of Iqbal
2. Philosophy of Self and Selfless-ness
3. Revivalism, Modernism, and Universalism
in the Thought System of Muhammad Iqbal

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. A. A. Beg, *The Poet of the East*
2. M. M. Sharif, *About Iqbal and his Thought*
3. A. A. Ansari, *Iqbal: Essays and Studies*
4. M. Maruf, *Iqbal Philosophy of Religion*
5. A. A. Helal, *Social Philosophy of Sir Muhammad Iqbal*
6. A. I. Khan, *Some Aspects of Iqbal's Thought*
7. S. H. Ahmad, *Iqbal: His Political Ideas of Crossroads*
8. M. Munawwar, *Iqbal and Quranic Wisdom*

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2020-2021
(CBCS)
(OPTIONAL)

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-2027
ASHRAF ALI THANAWI

Unit - I

1. Social and Religious Condition of Indian Muslims in 19th Century
2. Biography of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi
3. Main Works of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi

Unit – II

1. His Ideas on Social and Ethical Reform of Muslims
2. His Contribution to Quranic Studies
3. His Contribution to Islamic Fiqh
4. His Concept of Islamic Sufism

Unit- III

1. Sufi Practices
2. Reform of Muslim Women
3. Special Study of Bahishti Zewar
4. Impact and Legacy of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Muhammad Abdullah , *The life and Teachings of Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi*
2. Badr Azimabadi, *Great Personalities of Islam*
3. Abdul Rahman Khan, *Sirat- i- Hazrat Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi*
4. Muhammad Akram Kashmiri (editor), *Al- Hasan (Special Issue on Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanvi)*

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2020-2021
(CBCS)
(OPTIONAL)

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-2028
ABUL ALA MAUDUDI

Unit- I

1. Life and Times of Maududi
2. Main Works of Maududi
3. World-View of Islam
4. Maududi's Contributions to Quranic Sciences

Unit- II

1. Revivalist Ideas of Maududi
2. Concept of Islamic State and Government
3. Concept of Nationalism
4. Concept of *Jihad*

Unit- III

1. Fundamentals of Islamic Culture
2. Economic Ideas of Maududi
3. Criticism of Westernism and Communism
4. Maududi's Influences on Islamic Revivalism in Contemporary World

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Khursheed Ahmad/ Zafar Ishaq Ansari, *Maulana Maududi: An Introduction to His Life and Thought*.
2. S. Riyaz Ahmad, *Maulana Maududi and Islamic State*
3. M. M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
4. John L. Esposito, *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern Islamic World (Vol. III)*
5. S. Abul Ala Maududi, *Fundamentals of Islam*
6. S. Abul Ala Maududi, *Islamic Law and Constitution*
7. S. Abul Ala Maududi, *Islamic Economic System*
8. S. Abul Ala Maududi, *West Versus Islam*

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2020-2021
(CBCS)
(OPTIONAL)

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-2031
ELEMENTARY ARABIC - II

A- Text

Translation and Explanation of Lessons *Wafdun Ila Yaqub to Mawizat al- Sijn*

B- Grammar and Composition

1. Tenses: Fi'l Madi & Mudara
2. Active Voice and Passive Voice

C-

1. Simple Translation from Arabic to English
2. Simple Translation from English to Arabic

PRESCRIBED BOOK:

A.H.A. Nadawi : *Qisas al-Nabiyin Part- I*

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Syed Ali : Arabic for Beginners
2. Abdul Salam Nadawi : Arabi Zaban Ke Das Sabaq

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2020-2021
(CBCS)
(OPTIONAL)

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-2032
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN - II

Unit- I

1. Lesson 9
2. Lesson 10
3. Lesson 11
4. Lesson 12

Unit- II

5. Lesson 13
6. Lesson 14
7. Lesson 15
8. Lesson 16

Unit- III

9. Pronouns
10. Adjectives
11. Prepositions
12. Exercises

PRESCRIBED TEXT BOOK:

Samina Baghcheban, *Farsi Bara-I Ghair Farsi Zubanan*

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (PREVIOUS) SEMESTER– II 2020-2021
(CBCS)
(OPTIONAL)

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-2033
ELEMENTARY TURKISH - II

A: Text:

Translation into English of Passage from the Prescribed Book Uncuncu ders to Besinci ders

B: Grammar:

The Noun and Pronouns: The Cases – Nominative, Objective, Possessive, Dative, Ablative, and Locative.

The Verb and Tenses: Present and Past Tense.

C: Composition:

1. Construction of Sentences based on the above grammar
2. Exercises from pp. 51 to 75 from the following:
M. Ertugrul Gursik: Bizim Turkcemiz

PRESCRIBED TEXT:

Izzet Hamit Un: Turkish to Today

FOR FURTHER READING:

G.L. Lewis: Teach Yourself Turkish

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH

M.A (FINAL)

SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021

(CBCS)

COMPULSORY

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3001

ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE (FIQH)

Unit- I

1. Fiqh: Definition, Scope, Subject Matter, Characteristic Features
2. Sources of Islamic Jurisprudence (Fiqh)
3. *Ijtihad*: Significance and Principles
4. Early Development of Fiqh (First Century)

Unit- II

5. Hanafi School: Origin, Development, Features
6. Maliki School: Origin, Development, Features
7. Shafi'i School: Origin, Development, Features
8. Hanbali School: Origin, Development, Features

Unit- III

9. Jafari School: Origin, Development, Features
10. Development of *Fatawa* Literature
11. Brief Introduction of Juridical Masterpieces
12. Modern Problems and issues in Islamic Jurisprudence

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Ahmad Hasan, *Early Development of Islamic Jurisprudence*
2. J. Schacht, *Origin of Mohammadan Jurisprudence*
3. Abdur Rahim, *Mohammadan Jurisprudence*
4. S. Mahmassani, *Falsafat al-Tashri fi al-Islam*
5. M. Muslehuddin, *Philosophy of Islamic Law & Orientalists*
6. N.J. Coulson, *A History of Islamic Law*
7. M. Hamidullah, *The Schools of Islamic Jurisprudence*
8. M. Khadduri, *Law in the Middle East*
9. Al-Khudri, *Tarikh Fiqh Islami*
10. Rais A. Jafri, *Sirat-i Aimmah-i Arba'ah*

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH

M.A (FINAL)

SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021

(CBCS)

COMPULSORY

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3002

MUSLIM THOUGHT IN MODERN PERIOD

Unit- I

1. The Wahhabiya Movement
2. The Sanusiyya Movement
3. The Sokoto Movement
4. The Faraidiyya Movement

Unit- II

5. Jamal al-Din al-Afghani
6. Muhammad Abduh
7. Rashid Rida
8. Qasim Amin

Unit- III

9. Abd al-Rahman al-Kawakibi
10. Ali Abd al- Raziq
11. Sayyid Qutb
12. Ahmad Kasravi Tabrezi

Books Recommended

1. W.C. Smith, *Islam in Modern History*
2. A. Hourani, *Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age*
3. Sayyid Ahsan, *Life and Thoughts of Muhammad bin Abd al-Wahhab*
4. M.A. Z. Badwi, *Three Reformers of Egypt*
5. J. L. Esposito, *The Voices of Resurgent Islam*
6. Aziz Ahmad, *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
7. C. C. Adams, *Islam and Modernism in Egypt*
8. M. M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy vol. II*
9. E.E. Evans- Pritchard, *The Sanusi of Cyrenaica*
10. Encyclopedia of Islam (New Edition) - Relevant chapters.

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH

M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021

(CBCS)

OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3011

MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY

UNIT- I

1. Historical Consciousness in Pre-Islamic Arabia
Poetry, *Ayyam al-Arab* Narratives & Genealogy
2. Scope and Basic Forms of Muslim Historiography
3. Early *Sirah* Literature
4. Early *Maghazi* Literature

UNIT- II

5. Development of Arab Historiography
6. Development of Historiography in Spain
7. Development of Historiography in Iran
8. Development of Turkish Historiography

UNIT- III

9. Development of *Tadhkirah* Literature
10. Development of Heresiography
11. Al-Tabari
12. Ibn Khaldun

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. F. Rosenthal, *A History of Muslim Historiography*
2. Nisar Ahmad Faruqi, *Early Muslim Historiography*
3. D.S. Margoliouth, *Lectures on Arab Historiography*
4. P..M. Holt & B.Lewis (ed), *Historians of the Middle East*
5. M.M. Sharif (ed), *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
6. Mahmudul Hasan, *Arabon mein Tarikh Nigari ka Aaghaz Wa Irtiqa*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3012
MUSLIM GEOGRAPHY

Unit- I

1. Geographical Information in Quran
2. Development of Muslim Geography in Early Centuries
3. Arab Geography in Medieval Period
4. Development of Travel Writings (*al-Rihlah*)

Unit- II

1. The Irani School of Geography
2. The Balkhi School of Geography
3. Ottoman Geographers
4. Development of Muslim Geography in Spain

Unit- III

1. Al-Masudi
2. Al-Idrisi
3. Yaqut al-Hamawi
4. Al-Biruni

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. SMZ Alvi, *Arab Geography*
2. Nafis Ahmad, *Muslim Contribution to Geography*
3. SM Ali, *Arab Geographers*
4. GF Hourani, *Arab Seafaring*
5. S Sulaiman Nadwi, *Arbon ki Jahazrani*
6. S Maqbul Ahmad, *Al- Mas`udi*
7. S Maqbul Ahmad, *Al- Sharif al- Idrisi*
8. HM Said (ed), *Al-Biruni- Commemorative Volume*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3021
INDIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

Unit- I

1. Indo Arab Relations in Pre- Muslim Period
2. Advent and Spread of Islam in India- Main Factors
3. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and its Consequence
4. State Administration- Main Features

Unit- II

1. Social Structure in India During Muslim Period
2. Status of Women and their Role in Social Life
3. System of Education
4. Development of Islamic Sciences (Tafsir, Hadith & Fiqh)

Unit- III

1. Sufism in India (Main Sufi Orders)
2. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi -His Revivalist Movement
3. Position of Non- Muslims During Muslim Rule in India
4. Impact of Islam on Indian Culture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic culture in the India Environment*
2. Aziz Ahmad, *An Intellectual History of Islam in India*
3. K.M. Ashraf, *Life and conditions of people of Hindustan*
4. Ishtiyag H. Qureshi, *The Administration of the Sultanat of Delhi*
5. N.N. Law, *Promotion of Learning in India*
6. Zubaid Ahmad, *Contribution of India to Arabic Literature*
7. Tara Chand, *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*
8. Percy Brown, *Indian Architecture (The Islamic Period)*
9. Khaliq A Nizami, *Hayat-i Shaikh Abdul Haq Muhaddith Dihlawi*
10. A H Ali Nadwi, *Saviors of Islamic spirit Vol. III –*
11. Zafarul Islam, *Salatin-i Delhi our Shariat-i Islamiah*
12. Sh.M. Ikram, *Ab-i Kausar, Mawj-i Kausar, Rud-i Kausar*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3022
IRANIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I

1. Persian Society on the Eve of Islam
2. Islamization of Iran
3. Saljuqs: Political and Social Stability
4. Safavids: Religious and Social Changes

UNIT- II

5. Islamic Sciences
6. Persian Literature
7. Persian Historiography
8. Scientific Progress

UNIT- III

9. Flowering of Arts
10. Persian Architecture
11. Sufism & Irfan
12. Shiite Sects: Ismailis, Shaykhis, Babis & Bahais

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. R.N. Frye, *The Cambridge History of Iran Vol. IV, V.*
2. A.J. Arberry, *Legacy of Persia*
3. E.G. Brown, *A Literary History of Persia*
4. R.M. Savory, *Iran Under The Safavids*
5. A.A. Rizvi, *Iran: Royalty Religion and Revolution*
6. Zabihullah Safa, *Tarikh-e Adbiyat der Iran (Persian)*
7. Zabihullah Safa, *Tarikh-e Ulum-e Aaqli der Iran (Persian)*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3023
TURKISH CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I

1. Origins and History of Turks
2. Rise of the Ottomans
3. Golden Age of the Ottomans
4. Social Institutions

UNIT- II

5. Millet System
6. Role of Ulama
7. Dervesh Orders
8. Turkish Contributions to Islamic Sciences

UNIT- III

9. Scientific Achievements of Turks
10. Turkish Historiography
11. Turko-Islamic Arts and Architecture

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Shaw and Shaw, *History of the Ottoman Empire*
2. E.S. Creasy, *History of the Ottoman Turks*
3. Gibb and Bowen, *Islamic Society and the west*
4. N.A. Ayyubi, *Some Aspects of Islamic Turkish Culture*
5. B. Unsal, *Turkish Islamic Architecture*
6. J.S. Trimingham, *The Sufi Orders in Islam*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3024
CENTRAL ASIAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I

1. Conquest and Islamization of Central Asia
2. A Survey of Islamic Rule in Central Asia
3. Development of Education: Maktab, Madrasa, Masjid
4. Development of Islamic Sciences

UNIT- II

5. Scientific Contributions of Central Asian Muslims
6. Sufism in Central Asia
7. Development of Arts and Architecture
8. Urbanization: Bukhara, Samarqand, Tashqand

UNIT- III

9. Al-Bukhari (d 870)
10. Al-Maturidi (d 844)
11. Al-Biruni (d 1048)
12. Ulugh Beg (d 1449)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. P.M. Holt (ed), *The Cambridge History of Islam I*
2. M Barnhold, *Four Essays*
3. H A R Gibb, *Conquest of Central Asia*
4. M M Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
5. Hafeez Malik, *Central Asia*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH

M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021

(CBCS)

OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3025

AFRICAN CONTRIBUTION TO ISLAMIC CULTURE

UNIT- I

1. Advent and Spread of Islam in East Africa
2. A Survey of Muslim Rule in Medieval East Africa
3. Development of Islamic Culture and Learning in East Africa
4. Islamic Culture in Swahili Africa

UNIT-II

5. Advent and Spread of Islam in West Africa
6. A Survey of Muslim Rule in Medieval West Africa
7. Penetration of Islam in Central Africa
8. Islamic States of Hausaland

UNIT- III

9. Islam in Senegambia
10. Islam in Volta Region
11. Revivalist Movements in West Africa
12. Development of Islamic Culture and Learning in West Africa

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. J S Trimingham, *A History of Islam in West Africa*
2. J S Trimingham, *Islam in West Africa.*
3. J S Trimingham, *Influence of Islam Upon Africa*
4. J S Trimingham, *Islam in East Africa*
5. M Hiskett, *Development of Islam in West Africa*
6. J P Smaldone, *Warfare in the Sokoto Caliphate*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH

M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021

(CBCS)

OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM- 3026

ISLAM IN SOUTH EAST ASIA

UNIT- I

1. Advent and Spread of Islam in South-East Asia
2. Major Islamic States in South East-Asia
3. Features of Muslim Culture in South East-Asia
4. Colonial Powers in South East-Asia

UNIT- II

5. Emergence of Independent States
6. The Muhammadiya Movement
7. Religion and Politics in Contemporary Indonesia
8. Islamization and Modernization of Malaysia under Mahatir Muhammad

UNIT- III

9. The Thai Muslims and their Problems
10. The Moroos (Muslims) of the Philippines and their Problems
11. Socio-Religion Conditions of Muslims in Myanmar
12. Minority Muslims in Japan, Korea and Fiji

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. N A Baloch, *Advent of Islam in Indonesia*
2. M B Hooker, *Islam in South- East Asia*
3. F Robinson, *Islam and Muslim History in South- East Asia*
4. A A Engineer, *Islam in South and South- East Asia*
5. D W Forbad, *The Muslim of Thailand*
6. Moste Yegar, *The Muslim of Burma*
7. Husain Mutalib, *Islam Muslim and the Modern State*
8. N K R Singh, *International Encyclopedic of Islamic Dynasties xx1*

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3027

ISLAMIC CULTURE AND HERITAGE OF SPAIN

UNIT- I

1. A Brief Survey of Muslim Rule in Spain
2. Social Structure under Muslim Rule
3. Centers of Islamic Culture
4. Islamic Sciences

UNIT- II

5. Science and Technology
6. Medical Sciences
7. Social Sciences
8. Muslim Philosophy

UNIT- III

9. Sufism
10. Arts and Architecture
11. Contribution of Muslim Spain to European Renaissance
12. Fall of Muslim Rule and its Causes

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. S.M. Imamuddin, *A Political History of Muslim Spain*
2. W.M. Watt, *A History of Islamic Spain*
3. S. Lane Poole, *The Moors in Spain*
4. Americo Castro, *The Structure of Spanish History*
5. Riyasat Ali Nadwi , *Tarikh-i Andalus*

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3031
ELEMENTARY ARABIC-III

A- TEXT

Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Hilat al-Shaytan* to Lesson Nuh al-Rasul.

B-TEXT

Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Madha Ajabohu al- Qawm* to Lesson *Al-Safinah*

C- GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION

1. Verbal Sentences: Future Tense
2. Demonstrative Pronouns
3. Composition
4. Translation from English to Arabic

BOOKS PRESCRIBED:

A.H.A. Nadwi : *Qisas al-Nabiyin Part II*

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. Syed Ali : Arabic for Beginners
2. J. A. Haywood : A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH

M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021

(CBCS)

OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3032

ELEMENTARY PERSIAN-III

UNIT- I

1. Lesson No. 17 Jashn-e Nauruz
2. Lesson No. 18 Faslha-e Sal
3. Lesson No. 19 Ferdousi
4. Lesson No. 24 Jashn-i-Mehrgan

UNIT- II

5. Lesson No. 25 Jash-i-Barbad-I
6. Lesson No. 26 Jash-i-Barbad-II
7. Lesson No. 27 Arsh Kamangir-I
8. Lesson No. 28 Arsh Kamangir-II

UNIT- III

9. *Construction of very Simple Sentences*
10. *Use of Persian Words*
11. *Question and Answer*
12. *Fill in the Blanks/Exercises*

PRESCRIBED TEXT

Samina Baghcheban: Farsi Bara-I-Ghair Farsi Zubanan

DEPARTMENT ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER– III 2020– 2021
(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3033
ELEMENTARY TURKISH -III

A: GRAMMAR

1. The Tenses : Present Tense of the Verb “To Be”, Present Continuous, Past Tense, Aorist Tenses
2. The Cases : Nominative, Genitive, Accusative, Dative, Ablative, Locative
3. Sentences : Simple and Complex, Negative, Interrogative, Negative-Interrogative

B: TEXT

Translation of the Following:

Altinci Ders to Sekizinci Ders

C: Composition

1. Composition and Construction of Sentences based on the above text and grammar
2. Exercise from pp. 1 to 85 from the following:
Ertugrul Gunisik – Bizim Turkcemiz

PRESCRIBED BOOKS:

Izzet Hamit Un – Turkish of Today

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU ALIGARH
(OPEN ELECTIVE FOR MA III SEMESTER SESSION 2020-2021)

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-3091: AN INTRODUCTORY COURSE IN ISLAMIC STUDIES

UNIT- A

1. Pre-Islamic Arabia
2. Prophet Muhammad (SAW) at Makkah
3. Prophet Muhammad (SAW) at Madinah
4. The Pious Caliphs (Khulfa-e-Rashidun)

UNIT- B

1. Umayyads: A Survey
2. Abbasids: A Survey
3. Muslim Rule in India
4. Ottomans

UNIT- C

1. Wahhabi Movement
2. Pan- Islamic Movement
3. Shah Waliullah and His Reforms
4. Aligarh Movement

Books Recommended:

- Aziz Ahmad : *Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment*
Aziz Ahmad : *An Intellectual History of Islam in India*
P.K. Hitti : *History of Arab*
MM Sharif (ed) : *A History of Muslim Philosophy vol. I & II*
W.C. Smith : *Islam in Modern History*
Aziz Ahmad : *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
Yahya Armajani : *Middle East Past and Present*

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC STUDIES, AMU, ALIGARH
M.A (FINAL) SEMESTER – IV 2020-2021
(CBCS)
COMPULSORY

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4001
SUFISM

Unit- I

1. Origin and Main Doctrines of Sufism
2. Early Development of Sufism (8-9 centuries)
3. Eminent Sufis of 10th-11th Centuries: Their Works and Doctrines
4. Doctrine of Wahdat al-Wajud

Unit- II

5. Major Sufi Orders: Main Features, Doctrines, Development
6. Foreign Influences on Sufism
7. *Shariat* and *Tariqat*: Conflict & Compatibility
8. Bi-Shara' (unorthodox) Sufism

Unit- III

9. Major Sufi works
10. Ghazali
11. Ibn Arabi
12. Jalaluddin Rumi
13. Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi

Books Recommended:

1. M.M. Sharif (ed.), *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
2. A.J. Arberry, *Sufism*
3. R.W. Nicholson, *The Mystics of Islam*
4. R.W. Nicholson, *Studies of Islamic Mysticism*
5. E.G. Browne, *Literary History of Persia, Vol. 1*
6. J.S. Trimingham, *The Sufi Orders in Islam*
7. Mir Valiuddin, *Quran and Tasawwuf*
8. Shahab al Din Suharwardi, *Awarif al Maarif*
9. Yusuf Husain, *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*
10. Burhan A. Farooqi, *Mujadid's Concept of Tawhid*
11. Abdul Haq Ansari, *Sufism and Shariah*
12. Abdul Haq Ansari, *Tasawwuf aur Shariat (Urdu)*

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(CBCS)
COMPULSORY

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4002
CONTEMPORARY MUSLIM WORLD

Unit- I

1. The Ikhawan al- Muslimun
2. The Jama'at-i Islami
3. The Nursi Movement
4. The Khomeni Movement

Unit- II

1. *Ahmad Amin*
2. *Syed Ameer Ali*
3. *Syed Sulayman Nadwi*
4. Fethullah Gulen

Unit- III

1. *Palestinian Problem – Hamas, Hezbollah*
2. *Afghanistan*
3. *Iraq*
4. *Chechnya*

Books Recommend:

1. W. C. Smith, *Islam in Modern History*
2. A. Hourani, *Arabic Thought in the Liberal Age*
3. M. A. Z. Badawi, *Three Reforms of Egypt*
4. J. L. Esposito, *The Voices of Resurgent Islam*
5. Aziz Ahmad, *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
6. Ahsanul Haq, *Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran*
7. C. C. Adams, *Islam and Modernism in Egypt*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4011
ILM AL-KALAM

Unit- I

1. *Ilm al-Kalam*: Definition, Origin, Sources, Characteristics Features, Methodology
2. Basic Issues and Problems of *Ilm al- Kalam*
3. Early Trends: *Qadriya, Jabriya, Murjiya, Mushabbaha*
4. Mutazilism: Origin, Characteristics Features, Methodology

Unit- II

5. Mutazilite Concept of Tawhid
6. Mutazilite Concept of God's Justice
7. Mutazilite Doctrine of Free Will
8. Development of Mutazilism

Unit- III

9. Tahawism
10. Asharism
11. Maturidism
12. Criticism of Ilm al-Kalam

Books Recommend:

1. W.M. Watt, *The Formative Period of Islamic Thought*
2. W.M. Watt, *Free Will and Predestination in early Islam*
3. A.J. Arberry, *Revelation and Reason in Islam*
4. D.B. MacDonald, *Development Muslim Theology*
5. T.J. De Boer, *The History of Philosophy in Islam*
6. M.M Sahrif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
7. Shibli Nomani, *Ilm al-Kalam*
8. A.S. Nadwi, *Hukama-i Islam*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4012
MUSLIM PHILOSOPHY

Unit- I

1. Muslim Philosophy: Basic Features
2. Sources of Muslim Philosophy
3. Al-Kindi
4. The Ikhwan al-Safa

Unit- II

5. AL-Farabi
6. Ibn Sina
7. Ibn Bajja
8. Suhrawardi Maqtul

Unit- III

9. Ibn Tufail
10. Ibn Rushd
11. Mulla Sadra
12. Muhammad Iqbal

Books Recommended:

1. J. Arberry, *Revelation and Reason in Islam*
2. D.B. Macdonald, *Development of Muslim Theology*
3. T.J. De Boer, *The History of Philosophy of Islam*
4. M.M. Sharif, *A History of Muslim Philosophy*
5. Shibli Nomani, *Ilm al-Kalam*
6. Abdus Salam Nadwi, *Hukama-i-Islam*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4021
ISLAM IN MODERN INDIA

Unit- I

1. Social and Political Conditions of Indian Muslims in the first half of 19th Century.
2. Impact of First War of Independence (1857): Movements for Socio- Cultural Upliftment of Muslims.
3. Freedom Movement of India: Role of Muslims.
4. Khilafat Movement: Genesis, Objective, Role of Indian Muslims.

Unit- II

1. Partition of India and its Impact on Indian Muslims
2. Religious and Socio- Cultural Rights of Muslims in Democratic India.
3. Challenges for Muslims in Modern India.
4. Muslim Response to the Problems of Modern India.

Unit- III

1. Madrasah Education System and its Relevance to Modern India.
2. Modern Trends of *Tafsir*- writing in India.
3. Development of Hadith Literature in Modern India
4. Indian Muslim Jurists and Socio- Economic Problems of Modern Period.

Books Recommended:

1. I. H. Quraishi, *The Muslim Community of Indo-Pakistan Sub-Continent*
2. Aziz Ahmad, *Islam Modernism in India and Pakistan*
3. W C Smith, *Modern Islam in India*
4. Abdul Ali & Zafarul Islam (ed.), *Role of Muslims in Freedom Movement of India*
5. Adil Abbasi, *Khilafat Tahrik*
6. Moin Shakir, *Khilafat to Partition*
7. S. E. Hassnain, *Indian Muslims- Challenges and Opportunities*
8. Iqbal Ansari, *The Muslim Situation in India*
9. Mushirul Hasan, *Islam in the Subcontinent- Muslims in a Plural Society*
10. S. Masroor Ali Akhtar Hashmi, *Muslim Response to Western Education*
11. S. M. Azizuddin Husain, *Madrassa Education in India*
12. Ishtiyaq Ahmad Zilli & Zafarul Islam (ed.) *Qurani Ulum Biswin Sadi Mein*

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(CBCS)
OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4022
ISALM IN MODERN IRAN

Unit- I

1. The Constitutionalist Movement
2. Modernization under Reza Shah
3. The Institution of Ulama
4. Conflict of Traditionalism and Modernism

Unit- II

5. Ahmad Kasravi
6. Jalal Al-e Ahmad
7. Ayatullah Khomeini and His Thoughts
8. Ayatullah Taliqani

Unit- I

9. Ayatullah Motahheri
10. Ali Shairati
11. The Islamic Revolution of 1979
12. Islamization under Islamic Republic

Books Recommended:

1. A.H. Hairi, Shiism and Constitutionalism
2. Amin Banani, Modernization of Iran
3. Dilip Hiro, The Islamic Revolution
4. Khomeini, Hukumat-e-Islami
5. J.L. Esposito, Voices of Resurgent Islam
6. Ahsanul Haq, Re-Interpreting Islam in Iran

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4023
ISLAM IN MODERN TURKEY

Unit- I

1. Tanzimat Reforms
2. Young Turk Movement
3. Pan-Islamic Movement
4. Zia Gokalp

Unit- II

5. Fall of the Ottoman Empire and its Impact on Muslim World
6. Mustafa Kemal Ataturk and Emergence of Turkish Republic
7. Principles of Kemalism
8. Islam in the Politics of Turkey

Unit- III

9. Bediuzzaman Said Nursi (1873-1960)
10. Revival of Islam in Turkey
11. Conflict Between Islam and the West in Turkey
12. The Kurdish Problem

Books Recommended:

1. A.H. Lybyer, *Government of the Ottoman Empire*
2. B. Lewis, *Emergence of Modern Turkey*
3. R. Tapper, *Islam in Modern Turkey*
4. S. Sibtey Hasan, *Life and Works of Zia Gokalp*
5. Niyazi Berkis, *The Development of Secularism in Turkey*
6. G. L. Lewis, *Turkey*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4024
ISLAM IN MODERN CENTRAL ASIA

Unit- I

1. Major Muslim Nationalities in Central Asia
2. Russian Imperialism in Central Asia
3. Islamic Resistance against Tzarist Russia
4. Imam Shamil

Unit- II

5. Communist Revolution in Russia and Occupation of Muslim Central Asia
6. De-Islamization of Central Asia during Russian Occupation
7. Afghan Resistance against USSR
8. Evacuation of Central Asia by by USSR and Emergence of Independent States

Unit- III

9. Taliban Crisis
10. Islamic Revivalism in Central Asian States
11. Islamic Resistance in Caucasian Muslim States

Books Recommended:

1. L. Krader, *Peoples of Central Asia*
2. Denis Sinaor, *The Cambridge History of Early Inner Asia*
3. K. Warikoo, *Ethnicity and Politics in Central Asia*
4. P. J. Luong (ed.), *The Transformation of Central Asia*
5. Hafeez Malik (ed.), *Central Asia*
6. Hussain Mutalib, *Islam, Muslims and the Modern States*
7. R. R. Henks, *Central Asia*
8. A. H. Dani, *New Lights on Central Asia*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4025
ISLAM IN CHINA

Unit- I

1. Advent and Spread of Islam in China
2. Socio-Religious Conditions of Muslims in Medieval Period
3. Communist Revolution and the Chinese Muslims
4. De-Islamization of Chinese Muslim Societies

Unit- II

5. Muslim Resistance Movements in China
6. Muslim Communities of China: Their Population and Settlement
7. Peculiarities of Islamic Culture in China
8. Religious Education of Chinese Muslims

Unit- III

9. Chinese-Islamic Literature
10. Resurgence of Islam in Contemporary China
11. Muslim Minorities in Modern China

Books Recommended:

1. R. Israeli, *Muslims in China*
2. R. Rafiq Khan, *Islam in China*
3. Obaidullah Fahad, *Deewar-e Cheen Ke Saye Mein*
4. P.M. Holt and others (eds.), *Cambridge History of Islam*
5. D. Westerlund and I. Svanberg (eds.), *Islam Outside the Arab World*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4026
ISLAM IN CONTEMPORARY SOUTH ASIA
(PAKISTAN, BANGLADESH, SRI LANKA, THE MALDIVES)

Unit- I

1. Creation of Pakistan
2. Muhammad Ali Jinnah and Ideology of Pakistan
3. A Survey of Political Developments
4. Islamization of Pakistan

Unit- II

5. Pakistan's Role in Muslim World
6. Creation of Bangladesh
7. A Survey of Political Developments
8. Advent and Spread of Islam in Sri Lanka

Unit- III

9. Muslim Population and Settlement in Sri Lanka
10. Socio- Cultural Conditions of Sri Lankan Muslims
11. Advent and Spread of Islam in the Maldives
12. Muslim Society and Culture in the Maldives

Books Recommended:

1. Muhammad Munir, *From Jinnah to Zia*
2. Afzal Iqbal, *Islamization of Pakistan*
3. Jyoti Sen Gupta, *History of freedom Movement in Bangladesh*
4. J.C. Johri (ed.), *Government and Politics of South Asia*
5. Riaz Ahmad, *Quaid-e Azam's Perception of Islam and Pakistan*
6. Aziz Ahmad, *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan*
7. Aziz Ahmad, *Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment*
8. Aziz Ahmad, *Pakistan: From Crisis to Crisis*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4027
ISLAM IN EUROPE AND AMERICAS

Unit- I

1. Muslim Communities in Russia
2. Muslim Communities in East European Countries
3. Muslims in Germany
4. Muslims in Netherlands

Unit- II

5. Muslims in UK
6. Muslims in France
7. Islam in Bosnia-Herzegovina
8. Muslims in USA and Canada

Unit- III

9. Muslim Minorities in South American Countries
10. Muslims in West Indies
11. Crisis of Islamic Identity in Europe and Americas

Books Recommended:

1. Bernerd Lewis, *Muslims in Europe*
2. T Greholm, *The New Islamic Progeny in Western Europe*
3. G E wheeler, *Islam in Soviet Union*
4. S T Hunter, *Islam in Russia*
5. F Cardini, *Europe and Islam*
6. Y Yazbeck, *The Muslim of America*
7. Maya Shatzmiller, *Islam and Bosnia*
8. M A Kehani, *Muslim Minorities in the World Today*
9. Hussi Muttalib, *Islam Muslim and the Modern State*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4031
ELEMENTARY ARABIC- IV

A – Text

Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Laysa Min Ahlika* to lesson *Kufranu ‘Aad’*

B – Test

Translation and Explanation of Lesson *Udwanu-Aad to Dawatu- Hud.*

C – Grammar and Composition

1. Relative Sentences
2. Conditional Sentences
3. Composition
4. Translation From English to Arabic

Book Prescribed:

A. H. A. Nadwi : *Qisas al-Nabiyin, Part- II*

Books Recommended:

1. Syed Ali, *Arabic For Beginners*
2. J. A. Haywood, *A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4032
ELEMENTARY PERSIAN- IV

Unit- I

1. Lesson No. 31 Shuban wa Gusfand
2. Lesson No. 32 Mehman Nawazi
3. Lesson No. 34 Saadi
4. Lesson No. 36 Hafiz-I

Unit- II

5. Lesson No. 37 Hafiz-II
6. Lesson No. 38 Hafiz- III
7. Lesson No. 39 Umar Khayyam-I
8. Lesson No. 40 Umar Khayyam-II

Unit- III

9. Construction of Simple Sentences
10. Use of Persian Words
11. Question and Answer
12. Fill in the Blanks

Prescribed Text:

Samina Baghcheban, *Farsi Barai-i- Ghair Farsi Zubanan*

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OPTIONAL

Max Marks	100
Sessional	30
End Term Exams	70
Credits	04
Duration of End Term. Exam	02:30 hours

ISM-4033
ELEMENTARY TURKISH- IV

A: Text

Translation of the Following:
Sekizinci Ders to Onuncu Ders

B: Grammar

1. The Tenses: Present Tense (Interrogative), Indeterminate, Past the Imperfect.
2. The Definite and Indefinite Objects, the Indirect Object Construction.

C: Composition

1. Composition and Construction of Sentences Based on the above Text and Grammar
2. Exercise From pp. 1to 110 From the Following:
Ertugrul Gunisik – Bizim Turkcemiz

Prescribed Text Book:

Izzet Hamit Un Turkish of Today