Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

Notations:

1. Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.

2.Options shown in red color and with * icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name: Nano Technology 31st May 2024 Shift 2

Duration: 120

Total Marks: 120

Display Marks: No

Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine : Yes

Calculator: None

Magnifying Glass Required?: No

Ruler Required?: No

Eraser Required?: No

Scratch Pad Required?: No

Rough Sketch/Notepad Required?: No

Protractor Required?: No

Show Watermark on Console?: Yes

Highlighter: No

Auto Save on Console? Yes

Change Font Color: No

Change Background Color: No

Change Theme: No

Help Button: No

Show Reports: No



Show Progress Bar: No

Is this Group for Examiner?: No

Examiner permission : Cant View

Show Progress Bar?: No

Nano Technology

Section Id: 33300856

Section Number: 1

Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory

Number of Questions: 120

Section Marks: 120

Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and

Yes Clear Response:

Maximum Instruction Time: 0

Is Section Default?: null

Question Number: 1 Question Id: 3330086601 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

When several forces act at a point and their vector sum is zero, the forces are said to be

Options:

Balanced

1. 🗸

Unbalanced

າ 📽



Non-concurrent

Concurrent

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 3330086602 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The centroid of a composite plane figure is found by

Options:

- Dividing the sum of the areas by the sum of their centroids
- Dividing the sum of the moments of the areas about an axis by the total area
- Adding the centroids of individual figures
- Multiplying the total area by the sum of centroids

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 3330086603 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0



The theorem relates the moment of inertia	about any	axis to t	he moment	of inertia	about a	parallel
axis through the centroid?						

$\mathbf{\cap}$		٠.		
U	pti	U	12	•

		Perpendicular	axis	theorem
1	38	275		

- Parallel axis theorem
- Axis of symmetry theorem
- Centroidal axis theorem

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 3330086604 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Polar moment of inertia is used primarily for calculating the stresses in

- Bending
- Torsion 2. ✔
- 3. * Shear



4. * Compression

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 3330086605 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time : 0

The equation F=kx describes a force that is

Options:

- Inversely proportional to displacement
- Directly proportional to displacement
- Independent of displacement
- Equal to displacement

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 3330086606 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

D'Alembert's Principle is used to

Options:

Convert dynamic problems into static problems



Solve fluid dynamics problems

		Analyze	chemical	reaction	dynamics
2 3	8	The second second			

Study heat transfer

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 3330086607 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time : 0

Impulse can be defined as

Options:

The change in momentum

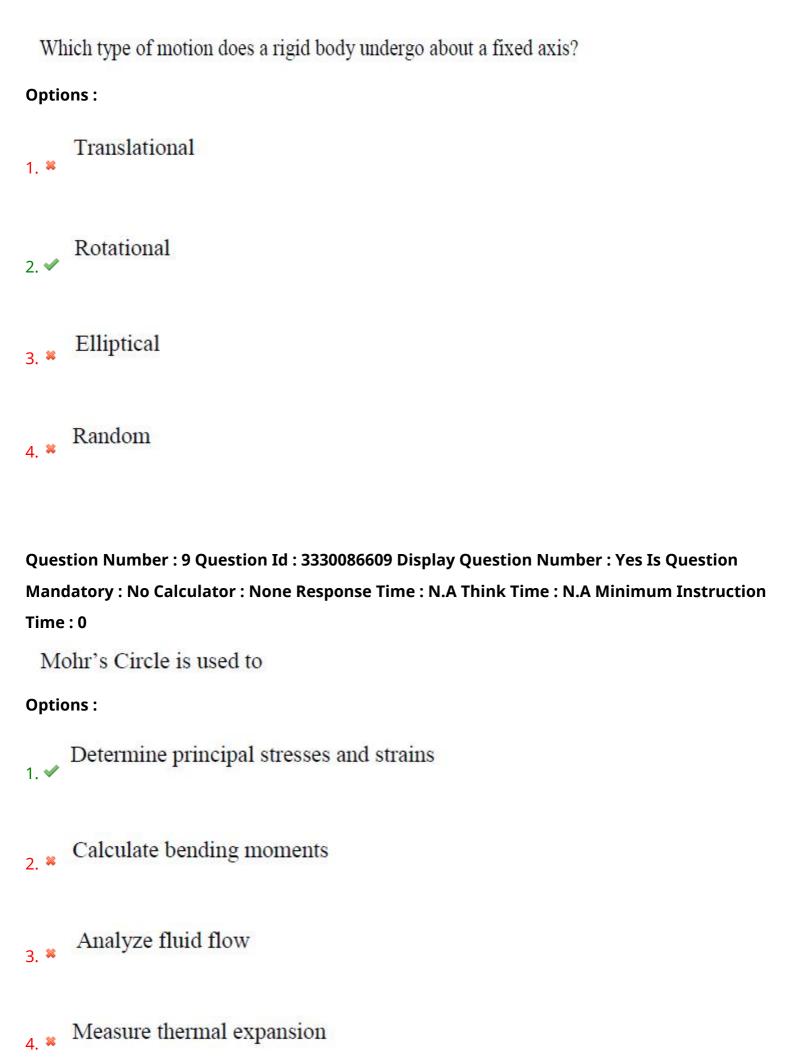
The rate of change of momentum

A constant force applied over a distance

Energy transferred over time

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 3330086608 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0





Question Number : 10 Question Id : 3330086610 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The bending moment diagram represents

Options:

- The cumulative effect of external loads as a function of position along the element
- The direct measure of material strength 2. *
- The displacement of a beam under load
- The shear force distribution along the beam

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 3330086611 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following is not a type of support in structural analysis?

- Fixed support
- Roller support



Pinned support

Elastic support

Question Number: 12 Question Id: 3330086612 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Shearing force in a beam tends to cause

Options:

Compression

Tension 2. *

3. * Bending

4. Sliding

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 3330086613 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The concept of mass moment of inertia is significant in the analysis of

Options:

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Fluid flow

- Heat transfer
- Rotational dynamics
- Electrical circuits

Question Number: 14 Question Id: 3330086614 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Torsion in circular shafts is analyzed to determine

Options:

- Bending moments
- Shear stresses
- Compressive stresses
- Tensile stresses

Question Number: 15 Question Id: 3330086615 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question collegedunia

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction
Time: 0
Principal stresses occur where the shear stress is
Options:
Maximum 1. **
2. ** Minimum
3. ✓ Zero
Constant 4. *
Question Number : 16 Question Id : 3330086616 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0
If three forces acting in equilibrium at a point are 3 N, 4 N, and 5 N, the angle between the 3 N and 4 N forces is closest to:
Options:
36.87 degrees
53.13 degrees 2. **
90 degrees 3. ✓



120 degrees

4. 3

Question Number: 17 Question Id: 3330086617 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

The centroid of a rectangle of height h and width w is located at

Options:

Question Number: 18 Question Id: 3330086618 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

For a thin plate shaped like a quarter circle, the polar moment of inertia at the center of the circle is given by

1. *
$$\pi R^4/4$$

$$\pi R^4/8$$

$$\pi R^4/16$$

$$\pi R^{4/2}$$

Question Number: 19 Question Id: 3330086619 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

The moment of inertia of a rectangle with base b and height h about an axis through its centroid parallel to the base is

Options:

1. *
$$bh^3/3$$

$$bh^3/6$$

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 3330086620 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0



A mass undergoes simple harmonic motion (SHM) with an amplitude of 10 cm. Its maximum acceleration is 5 m/s². The angular frequency ω of the mass is

Options:

- 5 rad/s
- 2. ✓ 7 rad/s
- 3. * 10 rad/s
- 4. **2**2.5 rad/s

Question Number: 21 Question Id: 3330086621 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Why the inertia torque acts in the opposite direction to the accelerating couple?

- 1. ✓ Bring the body in equilibrium
- To reduce the accelerating torque
- Acts as a constraint torque
- Increase the linear acceleration



Question Number : 22 Question Id : 3330086622 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A beam is supported at two points with a uniform load across its length. The type of bending moment diagram this beam will have is

Options:

Linearly increasing

- 1. 💥
- Parabolic 2. ✔
- Constant
- Hyperbolic **

Question Number: 23 Question Id: 3330086623 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

A circular shaft subjected to torsion experiences a shear stress τ . If the radius of the shaft doubles, the shear stress will

Options:

- Halve
 - Double

2.



3. * Quadruple

Remain the same

4. 🕷

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 3330086624 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

A particle moves with constant acceleration of 2 m/s² starting from rest. Its velocity after 3 seconds is

Options:

1. ***** 5 m/s

2. ✓ 6 m/s

9 m/s

12 m/s

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 3330086625 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

In a 2D stress system on an element, if the normal stresses on the x and y axes are σ_x and σ_y , and the shear stress is τ , the normal stress on a plane inclined at 45° to these axes is:



1. *
$$(\sigma_x + \sigma_y)/2 - \tau$$

$$(\sigma_x + \sigma_y)/2$$

$$(\sigma_x + \sigma_y)/2 + \tau$$

4. *
$$\sigma_x + \sigma_y$$

Question Number: 26 Question Id: 3330086626 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

What characterizes a turbulent flow compared to a laminar flow?

Options:

Lower Reynolds number

- More chaotic energy distribution
- More predictable velocity profiles
- Lower viscosity

	atory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction
Time :	0
Which	type of flow has no rotation of fluid elements about their center of mass?
Option	ns:
1. *	Rotational flow
2. 🗸	Irrotational flow
J * .E	Jniform flow
4. *	Non-uniform flow
_	ion Number : 28 Question Id : 3330086628 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question atory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction 0
What	does the conservation of mass principle state for a fluid in motion?
Option	ns:
1. *	
	Mass is transferred from high to low pressure areas.
	Mass is transferred from high to low pressure areas. The mass of fluid leaving a system equals the mass entering.
2. ✔	

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Mass increases with velocity.

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 3330086629 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Euler's equation is used to describe the motion of fluids under the influence of what forces?

Options:

- Pressure forces alone
- Gravitational forces alone
- Frictional forces alone
- Pressure and gravitational forces

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 3330086630 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Bernoulli's equation is applicable under which of the following conditions?

Options:

Only for compressible flows

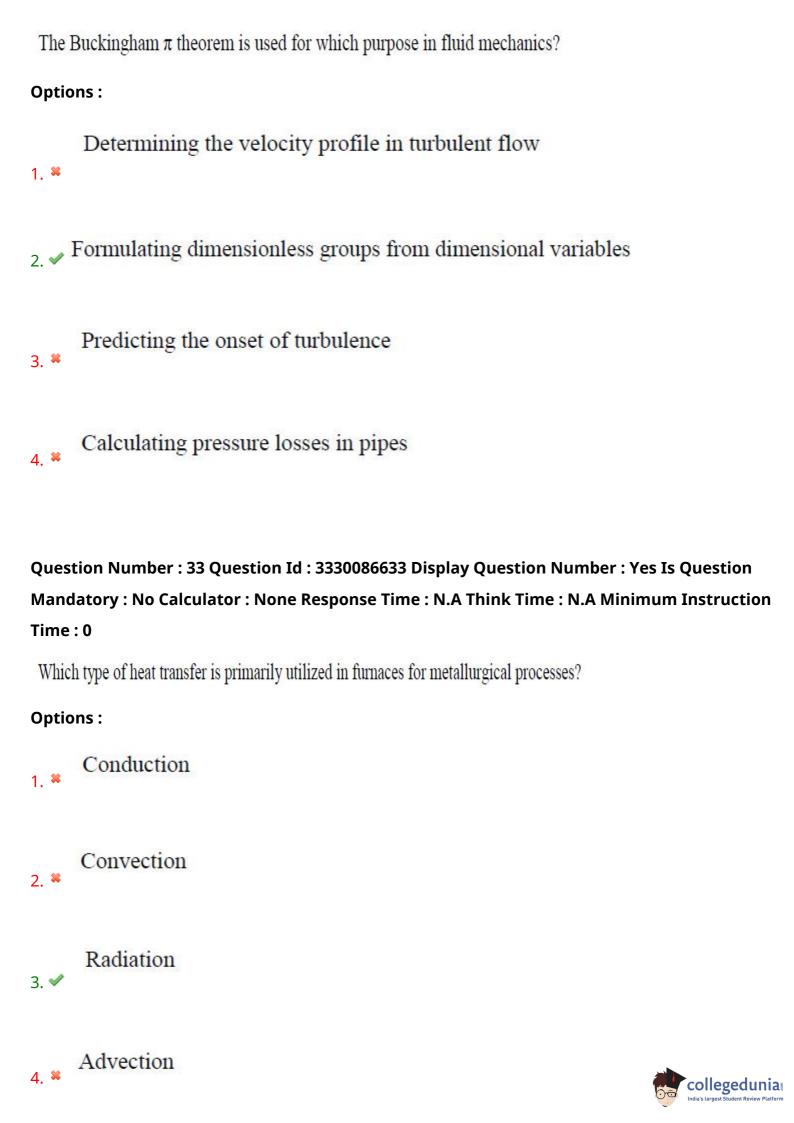


When thermal energy changes are significant In inviscid, steady, and incompressible flows Only in turbulent flows Question Number: 31 Question Id: 3330086631 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 What is the primary feature of Couette flow? **Options:** Fluid motion driven solely by pressure gradient Fluid between two surfaces moving relative to each other 2. 🗸 Fluid in a circular pipe Fluid flowing through an expanding channel Question Number: 32 Question Id: 3330086632 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

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Time: 0



Question Number: 34 Question Id: 3330086634 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Which equation would best describe the conservation of momentum for fluid flow in pipes?

Options:

- Bernoulli's equation
- Navier-Stokes equation
- Continuity equation
- Euler's equation

Question Number: 35 Question Id: 3330086635 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

In which scenario is Bernoulli's equation modified to include a term for head loss?

- Inviscid, compressible flow
 - Incompressible, inviscid flow



Turbulent, viscous flow

Steady, uniform flow

Question Number: 36 Question Id: 3330086636 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

The critical Reynolds number for the transition from laminar to turbulent flow in a pipe is approximately

Options:

1. * 500

2. 2000

3. 2300

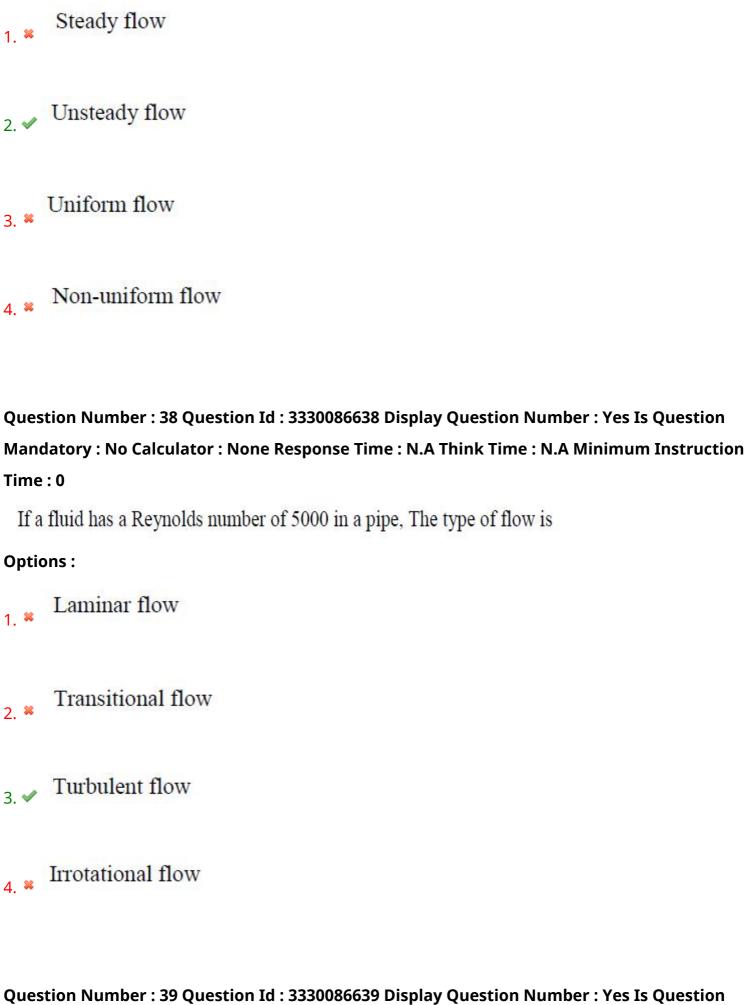
4300

Question Number: 37 Question Id: 3330086637 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

A fluid flows through a pipe with a velocity that varies with time at a given point. What type of flow is this?





Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

A fluid traveling through a horizontal pipe with a decreasing cross-sectional area experiences what kind of pressure change, assuming inviscid flow?

0	ptions	:
•	Ptions	•

		Pressure	increases
1	92		

- Pressure decreases
- Pressure remains constant
- Pressure becomes negative

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 3330086640 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

In plane Couette flow, what determines the shear stress between the plates?

- The fluid's density
- The distance between the plates 2. *
- The velocity of the moving plate



The temperature of the fluid

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 3330086641 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

In a duct, if the flow enters at 1 kg/s and exits at 0.5 kg/s, what additional information is needed to use the continuity equation effectively?

Options:

1. *

2. 🗸

The viscosity of the fluid

The density of the fluid

- The temperature of the fluid
- The velocity profile of the fluid

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 3330086642 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time:0

Which method is used to improve the efficiency of heat transfer in regenerators?

Options:

Increasing the flow rate



Using high thermal conductivity materials 2. 💥 Maximizing the surface area Minimizing the temperature difference Question Number: 43 Question Id: 3330086643 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 For a fluid element in a steady, uniform flow, which of the following statements is true regarding the flow velocity at any point in the flow field? **Options:** It changes with time. It is the same at every point. It varies from point to point but is constant in time at each point. It is zero.

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 3330086644 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction collegedunia

Time: 0 In heat transfer, the Log Mean Temperature Difference (LMTD) is used in the design of Options: Boilers 1. * 2. ✓ Condensers Regenerators Radiators Question Number: 45 Question Id: 3330086645 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 What parameter in boundary layer theory represents the thickness of the layer in which the velocity increases from zero at the surface to 99% of the free stream velocity?. **Options:** Displacement thickness Momentum thickness Energy thickness



Boundary layer thickness

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 3330086646 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The key factor in classifying furnaces used in metallurgical industries is

Options:

- The type of fuel used
- The materials being processed
- The method of heat transfer
- The maximum temperature achieved

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 3330086647 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A cubic crystal has a unit cell edge length of 0.4 nm. What is the volume of the unit cell?

Options:

0.064 nm³



0.016 nm³

0.064 cm³

0.004 nm³

Question Number: 48 Question Id: 3330086648 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

If a face-centered cubic (FCC) crystal has a lattice parameter of 0.5 nm, calculate the atomic radius.

Options:

0.144 nm

0.288 nm

3. **≈** 0.125 nm

0.250 nm

Question Number: 49 Question Id: 3330086649 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

Calculate the Burgers vector magnitude for a body-centered cubic (BCC) crystal with a lattice constant of 0.3 nm, assuming the dislocation is along the shortest lattice vector.

Options:

- 0.3 nm
- 2. ✓ 0.212 nm
- 0.15 nm
- 4. × 0.106 nm

Question Number: 50 Question Id: 3330086650 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

A material is deformed by slip along a plane with a critical resolved shear stress (CRSS) of 150 MPa. What is the applied stress needed if the orientation factor is 0.45?

- 1. **▼** 75 MPa
- 2. ✓ 333 MPa
 - 150 MPa
- 3. **
- 675 MPa



Question Number: 51 Question Id: 3330086651 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

During cold working, a metal experiences a 10% reduction in cross-sectional area. If the original cross-sectional area was 1 cm², what is the new cross-sectional area?

Options:

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 3330086652 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A material undergoes recrystallization at 250°C. If the material is heated to 300°C, what process is most likely occurring?

- 1. Melting
- Grain growth



Recovery

Further recrystallization

4. 3

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 3330086653 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

An aluminum alloy sample has a yield stress of 250 MPa and a modulus of elasticity of 70 GPa. What is the strain at yield point?

Options:

0.00357

0.0357

0.000357

0.357

Question Number: 54 Question Id: 3330086654 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

In a tensile test, a ductile material exhibits necking after reaching its ultimate tensile strength. If the ultimate tensile strength is 500 MPa, what happens to the stress in the necked region?



Options: It decreases. It remains the same. It increases. It fluctuates. Question Number: 55 Question Id: 3330086655 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 A steel bar exhibits a Hall-Petch relationship with a yield strength of 300 MPa when the average grain size is 10 micrometers. What trend in yield strength would you expect if the grain size is reduced to 5 micrometers? **Options:** Decrease 2. ✓ Increase Stay the same Initially increase, then decrease

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Question Number : 56 Question Id : 3330086656 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

A cast iron beam shows a brittle fracture on the stress-strain diagram. What does this indicate about its elongation at break?

Options:

Time: 0

- It is very high.
- It is moderate.
- It is very low.
- It increases with temperature 4. *

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 3330086657 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The primary result of grain growth in a material is

Options:

- Improved conductivity
 - Increased ductility

2. 🗱



Decreased strength

Enhanced corrosion resistance

4. **

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 3330086658 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The typical characteristic of a stress-strain diagram for cast iron

Options:

- High ductility and low yield strength
- Low ductility and high brittleness
- High toughness and elongation
- Uniform strain hardening behavior

Question Number: 59 Question Id: 3330086659 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Which of the following is the effect of recrystallization on the properties of a material?



Increases hardness and brittleness Reduces ductility and increases stiffness Reduces strength and increases ductility Increases electrical conductivity and reduces thermal conductivity 4. * Question Number: 60 Question Id: 3330086660 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 The primary mechanism for deformation by twinning is **Options:** Shear stress rearranges the crystal structure into mirror-image segments Atoms jump from one lattice position to another Dislocations move along slip planes 3. ** Grain boundaries move through the material 4. **

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Question Number : 61 Question Id : 3330086661 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The effect of grain growth on the mechanical properties of a metal is

Options:

- Increases hardness
- Decreases electrical resistance
- Reduces strength
- Enhances corrosion resistance

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 3330086662 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Cold Working is primarily characterized by

- Heating the material above its recrystallization temperature
- Deforming the material at temperatures below its recrystallization temperature
- Adding impurities to the material to strengthen it 3. *



Reducing the material's thickness through compression

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 3330086663 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The main mechanism of plastic deformation in metals is

Options:

Twinning

1. **

2. ✓ Slip

Elastic bending

Cracking

Question Number: 64 Question Id: 3330086664 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Which of the following crystal system has axes of equal length intersecting at 90-degree angles?

Options:

Orthorhombic

1. 🗱



Cubic

		Tetragonal
2	38	redagonar

Hexagonal

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 3330086665 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The type of defect involves an atom from an impurity substituting for a lattice atom is

Options:

Interstitial defect

Vacancy defect

Substitutional defect

Frenkel defect

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 3330086666 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0



How does dislocation movement by cross-slip differ from climb?

Options:

Cross-slip involves movement along a different slip plane, while climb involves vertical movement out of the slip plane.

- Cross-slip requires higher temperatures than climb.
- Climb is faster than cross-slip.
- Climb involves multiple dislocations, cross-slip only one.

Question Number: 67 Question Id: 3330086667 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Consider a process where the entropy change of the system is negative. What can be inferred if the process is spontaneous?

- The entropy of the surroundings must decrease.
- The entropy of the surroundings must increase more than the decrease in the system.
- The total energy of the system increases.



The system is in a closed cycle.

Question Number: 68 Question Id: 3330086668 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Identify the equation typically used to describe the efficiency of a cyclic process.

Options:

$$\eta=1-rac{Q_{out}}{Q_{in}}$$

$$PV = nRT$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta H - T \Delta S$$

$$F=ma$$

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 3330086669 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

How does the Clausius-Clapeyron Equation help in meteorology?

Options:

It predicts weather patterns.



It explains changes in atmospheric pressure. 2. **
It calculates the rate of change of vapor pressure with temperature.
It determines the thermal conductivity of the atmosphere. 4. **
Question Number: 70 Question Id: 3330086670 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 A system undergoes isothermal reversible expansion. What is true about the work done by the system?
Options :
It is less than the heat absorbed. 1. **
It equals the heat absorbed. 2. ✔
It is more than the heat absorbed.
No work is done.
Question Number : 71 Question Id : 3330086671 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question
Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

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Time: 0

What is the si	gnificance of the	Gibbs-Helmholtz	Equation in	chemical	thermodynamics?
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11	n	41	\mathbf{a}	n	•	•
0	ν	u	v		3	٠

1. *

3. **

It predicts the direction of chemical	reactions.
---------------------------------------	------------

- It relates the Gibbs free energy change to temperature and enthalpy change.
 - It calculates the equilibrium constant at different pressures.
- It determines the molecular weights of gases.

Question Number: 72 Question Id: 3330086672 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

If the enthalpy change for a process at constant pressure is negative, what type of process is it likely to be?

- Endothermic
- 2. Z Exothermic
- 3. * Isothermal



Adiabatic

Question Number: 73 Question Id: 3330086673 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

How can the concept of maximum work be used to determine the efficiency of a thermodynamic cycle?

Options:

- By measuring the total heat input into the system.
- By calculating the work output as a fraction of the heat absorbed.
- By assessing the changes in volume at constant pressure.
- By analyzing the molecular interactions during the cycle.

Question Number: 74 Question Id: 3330086674 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

A reaction's Gibbs free energy change (ΔG) is found to be positive at 298 K but becomes negative at 350 K. What does this imply about the reaction?

Options:

It is non-spontaneous at all temperatures.

1. **



It is spontaneous only above 350 K.

2. 🕷

It is spontaneous only below 298 K.

It becomes spontaneous as temperature increases.

Question Number: 75 Question Id: 3330086675 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

A 10 kg block slides down a frictionless incline from a height of 5 meters. Assuming the gravitational constant $g=9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$, calculate the kinetic energy of the block at the bottom of the incline.

Options:

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 3330086676 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0



One mole of an ideal gas expands isothermally and reversibly from 2 liters to 6 liters at a temperature of 300 K. Calculate the work done by the gas. (R=8.314 J/K/mol)

Options:

Question Number: 77 Question Id: 3330086677 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

An ideal gas is compressed adiabatically, where its initial volume of 3 liters is reduced to 1 liter. If the initial pressure was 1 atm and $\gamma=5/3$, calculate the final pressure of the gas.



Question Number: 78 Question Id: 3330086678 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Calculate the heat transferred when 50 g of water is heated from 20°C to 80°C. The specific heat capacity of water is 4.18 J°C⁻¹g⁻¹

Options:

Question Number: 79 Question Id: 3330086679 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

A Carnot engine operates between a hot reservoir at 500 K and a cold reservoir at 300 K. Calculate the efficiency of the engine.

Options:

20%

1. *



Question Number: 80 Question Id: 3330086680 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

A closed system undergoes a process resulting in a work output of 150 J while the heat removed from the system is 100 J. Calculate the change in internal energy of the system.

Options:

Question Number: 81 Question Id: 3330086681 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

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Time: 0

During an isothermal expansion, 2 moles of an ideal gas expand from 1 L to 3 L at a constant temperature of 300 K. Using R=8.314 J/mol.k calculate the work done by the gas.

Options:

1. **

Question Number: 82 Question Id: 3330086682 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Calculate the increase in entropy when two identical containers, each containing 2 moles of an ideal gas at 300 K and 1 atm, are allowed to mix freely.

Question Number: 83 Question Id: 3330086683 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

During an isothermal expansion of an ideal gas, how does the entropy of the system change?

Options:

The entropy decreases.

The entropy remains constant.

The entropy increases.

The entropy initially increases then decreases.

Question Number: 84 Question Id: 3330086684 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Which process involves an increase in enthalpy due to the system absorbing heat from the surroundings?

Options:

Adiabatic expansion

1. **



- Isothermal compression
- 3. Constant pressure heating
- Adiabatic compression

Question Number: 85 Question Id: 3330086685 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

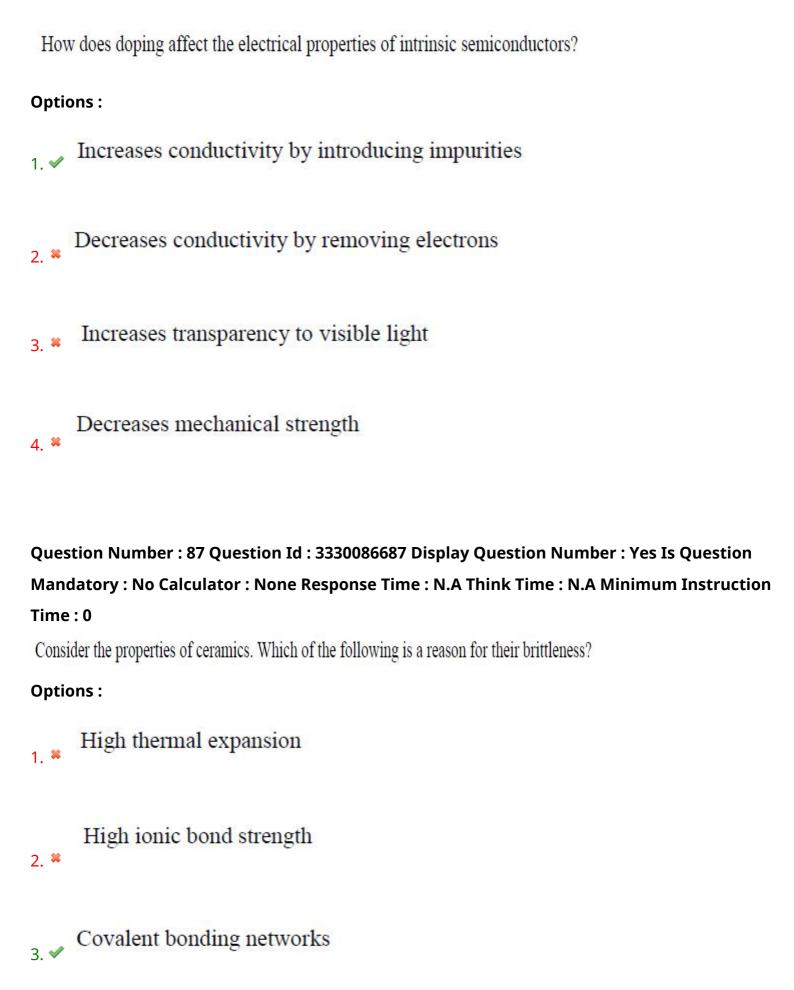
What does the Third Law of Thermodynamics state about the entropy of a perfect crystal at absolute zero temperature?

Options:

- The entropy reaches its maximum value.
- The entropy becomes indeterminate.
- The entropy approaches zero.
- The entropy is unaffected by temperature.

Question Number: 86 Question Id: 3330086686 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0





Presence of amorphous phases

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Question Number: 88 Question Id: 3330086688 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Design a study to test the effectiveness of different nano-material coatings to improve the wear resistance of industrial cutting tools. What would be a key variable to control?

Options:

- Coating thickness
- Ambient temperature
- 3. * Tool design
- Cutting speed

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 3330086689 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which factor most significantly influences the optical properties of a material such as refractive index and absorption of light?

Options:

Chemical composition

Mechanical hardness

2 💥



Electrical conductivity

Thermal conductivity

4. **

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 3330086690 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

Evaluate the potential benefits and drawbacks of using ceramic matrix composites (CMCs) in aerospace engine components.

Options:

Benefits include lower weight and higher temperature tolerance; drawbacks include higher costs and complexity in manufacturing.

1. 🗸

Benefits include higher electrical conductivity; drawbacks include lower thermal stability.

2. 💥

Benefits include easier processing; drawbacks include higher material costs only.

3. **

Benefits include increased thermal conductivity; drawbacks include reduced mechanical strength.

4. 🗱

Question Number: 91 Question Id: 3330086691 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

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Time: 0

Analyze the implications of using a hard magnetic material in the stator of an electric motor instead of a soft magnetic material.

Options:

- Increased energy efficiency due to better magnetic saturation.
- Reduced electrical losses due to lower coercivity.
- Increased energy losses due to higher coercivity.
- Enhanced mechanical strength and durability of the motor.

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 3330086692 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

Design an experiment to test the effectiveness of nanostructured coatings to improve the corrosion resistance of metals. What would be the primary performance metric to measure?

Options:

Coating hardness

1. *

3. 🗱

- Corrosion rate under controlled environmental conditions
 - Coating thickness uniformity



Electrical resistance of the coating

4. *

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 3330086693 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Considering the unique properties of nano materials, evaluate their use in targeted drug delivery systems.

Options:

- Highly effective due to their small size and surface area, allowing for precise targeting.
- Generally ineffective due to rapid clearance from the body.
- Effective but often lead to high toxicity and side effects.
- Ineffective due to instability in biological environments.

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 3330086694 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Identify a bottom-up approach in nanotechnology:

Options:

Carving out nanostructures from larger blocks of material.



- Assembling structures atom by atom or molecule by molecule.
- Using lasers to etch nanostructures.
- Cutting materials into nanoscale pieces with a sharp blade.

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 3330086695 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Calculate the electrical conductivity of a copper wire if the number density of free electrons is 8.5×10^{28} electrons/m³ and the electron mobility is 0.0035 m²/Vs.

Options:

$$5.95 \times 10^7 \, \text{S/m}$$

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 3330086696 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

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Time: 0

A paramagnetic substance, in the form of a cube with sides 1 cm, has a magnetic dipole moment of 20×10^{-6} J/T, when a magnetic intensity of 60×10^{3} A/m is applied. Its magnetic susceptibility is

Options:

$$3.3 \times 10^{-2}$$

Question Number: 97 Question Id: 3330086697 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Estimate the surface area of a spherical nanoparticle with a diameter of 10 nm.



Question Number: 98 Question Id: 3330086698 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

What is the primary challenge in synthesizing nanoparticles using the bottom-up approach?

Options:

- Controlling the size distribution
- 2. * Achieving high purity
- Scaling up the production
- Reducing the energy consumption

Question Number: 99 Question Id: 3330086699 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Which of the following statements best describes the effect of increasing the temperature on the conductivity of an intrinsic semiconductor?

- Conductivity decreases
- Conductivity remains constant



Conductivity increases

Conductivity first increases then decreases

⊿ ¾

Question Number: 100 Question Id: 3330086700 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

What is the primary mechanical advantage of cross-linked polymers over linear polymers?

Options:

Increased solubility

Decreased thermal stability

Enhanced elastic modulus

Reduced electrical conductivity

Question Number: 101 Question Id: 3330086701 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

Which factor is most critical when selecting a matrix material for a high-temperature composite application?



Electrical conductivity Thermal expansion coefficient Optical transparency Magnetic responsiveness Question Number: 102 Question Id: 3330086702 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0 Which characteristic differentiates thermosetting polymers from thermoplastic polymers? **Options:** Thermosetting polymers can be reshaped with heat Thermoplastic polymers are primarily used in adhesives 2. ** Thermosetting polymers are cross-linked and do not melt upon heating

Thermoplastic polymers have higher tensile strength

4. 🗱

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Question Number: 103 Question Id: 3330086703 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

What distinguishes hard magnetic materials from soft magnetic materials in terms of their application?

Options:

Hard magnetic materials are easier to magnetize and demagnetize.

Soft magnetic materials are typically used in permanent magnets.

Hard magnetic materials retain their magnetism and are used in permanent magnets.

3. ✓

Soft magnetic materials have higher coercivity than hard magnetic materials.

Question Number : 104 Question Id : 3330086704 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

What is a significant environmental challenge associated with the bottom-up approach in nanotechnology?

Options:

It requires high-energy conditions which are not sustainable.

It produces nanoparticles that can be difficult to recycle.



It involves toxic chemicals that can contaminate water sources.

It is highly labor-intensive and not scalable.

Question Number: 105 Question Id: 3330086705 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

A block of mass 5 kg is placed on a frictionless inclined plane. The angle of inclination of the plane is 30 degrees. Calculate the force required to keep the block in equilibrium.

Options:

Question Number: 106 Question Id: 3330086706 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

The velocity profile for a Bingham plastic fluid flowing (under laminar conditions) in a pipe.

Options:

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Par	rabolic
2. 🗱	Flat
3. 🕊	Flat near the wall and parabolic in the middle
4. 🗸	Parabolic near the wall and flat in the middle
	cion Number : 107 Question Id : 3330086707 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question atory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction : 0
Which	of the following properties is typically NOT enhanced by the addition of carbon in steel?
Optio	ns:
1. *	Strength
2. 🗸	Ductility
3. *	Hardness
	Corrosion resistance

Question Number: 108 Question Id: 3330086708 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question

Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimal India's largest Student Review Platform

Time: 0

Calculate the drift velocity of the free electrons with mobility of 3.5×10^{-3} m²/Vs in copper for an electric field strength of 0.5 V/m.

Options:

- 3.5 m/s
- 1.75×10³ m/s
- 11.5 m/s
- 4. **✓** 1.75×10⁻³ m/s

Question Number: 109 Question Id: 3330086709 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

If λ is an eigenvalue of a non-singular matrix A . Then the eigenvalue of (adjA) is

Options:

$$-\frac{1}{\lambda}$$

$$\frac{|A|}{\lambda}$$

: * i

4. * 0

Question Number: 110 Question Id: 3330086710 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Let A and B be two real symmetric matrices of order n. Then which of the following is true?

Options:

$$AA^{T}=1$$

$$A = A^{-1}$$

$$(AB)^{T} = BA$$

Question Number: 111 Question Id: 3330086711 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

If any function is even, in Fourier series it contains



Only a_n

Both a_0 and a_n

Only a₀

Question Number: 112 Question Id: 3330086712 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Probability that a leap year has 53 Sundays is

Options:

$$\frac{2}{7}$$

Question Number: 113 Question Id: 3330086713 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

If \vec{a} , \vec{b} , \vec{c} are unit vectors, then $\left| \vec{a} - \vec{b} \right|^2 + \left| \vec{b} - \vec{c} \right|^2 + \left| \vec{c} - \vec{a} \right|^2$ does not exceed

Options:

- 1 * 4
- 2 🗸 9
- 3 * 8
- 4. * 6

Question Number: 114 Question Id: 3330086714 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Find the greatest value of the directional derivative of the function $f=x^2yz^3$ at (2,1,-1)

- 5√11 1. *****
- 3. **×** 3√11

Question Number: 115 Question Id: 3330086715 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

By eliminating a & b from z = ax + by + (a/b) then, P.D.E formed is ____

Options:

$$z = px + qy + \left(\frac{p}{q}\right)$$

$$z = px + qy + \log(pq)$$

$$z = ax + by + \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)$$

$$z = ax + by + \log(ab)$$

Question Number: 116 Question Id: 3330086716 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

The particular integral for the differential equation $(D^2 - 2D + 1)y = x^2e^{3x}$ is

Options:

$$\frac{1}{8}e^{3x}(2x^2+4x-3)$$

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$$\frac{1}{8}e^{3x}(2x^2+4x+3)$$

$$\frac{1}{8}e^{3x}(2x^2-4x+3)$$

$$\frac{1}{8}e^{3x}(2x^2-4x-3)$$

Question Number: 117 Question Id: 3330086717 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

$$\text{Laplace transform of } g(t) = \begin{cases} \cos\left(t - \frac{\pi}{3}\right), & \text{if } t > \frac{\pi}{3} \\ 0, & \text{if } t < \frac{\pi}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{s e^{\frac{-s\pi}{3}}}{s^2 + 1}$$

$$\frac{e^{\frac{-s\pi}{3}}}{s^2-1}$$



$$\frac{-\pi}{s e^{\frac{-\pi}{3}}}$$

$$\frac{s e^{\frac{\pi}{3}}}{s^2 - 1}$$

Question Number: 118 Question Id: 3330086718 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

Let X be a continuous random variable denoting the temperature measured. The range of temperature is [0, 100] degree Celsius and let the probability density function of X be f(X) = 0.01 for $0 \le X \le 100$. The mean is

Time: 0

The Laplace transform of the function $f(t) = t \sin t$ is

Options:

$$\frac{2s}{(s^2+1)^2}$$
1.

$$\frac{1}{s^2(s^2+1)}$$
 2. **

$$\frac{1}{s^2} + \frac{1}{(s^2 + 1)}$$

$$\frac{1}{(s-1)^2+1}$$
 4. **

Question Number: 120 Question Id: 3330086720 Display Question Number: Yes Is Question Mandatory: No Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction Time: 0

If the mean and variance of a binomial variate are 12 & 4, then the distribution is

$$\left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)^{15}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)^{16}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)^{17}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}\right)^{18}$$