

## GATE 2023 Instrumentation Engineering Question Paper (Memory-Based)

Question. What will be the next term 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, \_\_\_\_.

Answer. 11

Question. Evaluate  $x \cdot \sin(1/x)$  with  $\lim x \rightarrow 0$

Question. Consider the real valued function  $g(x) = (x - 2)^2 - 2x + 7$  with  $(-\infty, \infty)$  then find the minimum value of  $g(x)$ ?

Answer. 2

Question. Function  $F(z) = 1/z$  is expanded up to  $\infty$  power series around  $(z=2)$  would result in  $F(z) = \sum a_k (z-2)^k$  to power  $k$ . Find the best suitable option.

Answer.  $F(z) = \sum (-1)^n (z-2)^n / 2^{n+1}$

Question.  $y(s)/x(s) = s - \pi/s + \pi$  and  $y(t) = \sin \pi t$ , then find  $x(t)=?$

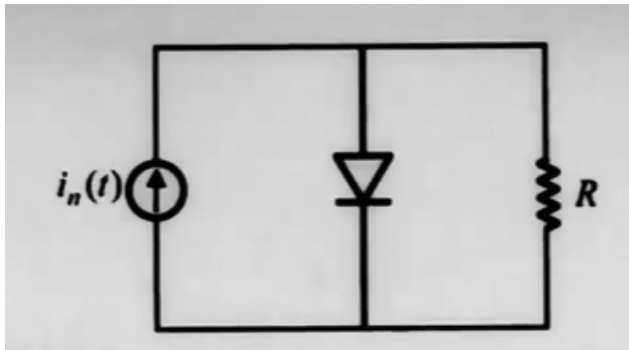
Question.  $h(s) = \delta t + 0.5\delta (t - 4)$  &  $x(t) = \cos (7\pi/4t)$ , Find the output.

Answer. output  $y(t)$  is equal to  $\cos(7\pi/4t)$  for  $t \neq 4$ , and 0 for  $t = 4$ .

Question. The no load steady state output voltage of a DC shunt generator is 200 V when it is driven in the clockwise direction at its rated speed, if the same machine is driven at the rated speed but in the opposite direction the steady state output voltage will be \_\_\_\_?

Answer. -200 V

Question. Given  $i_s(t) = \pi \sin(3000t)$  mA magnitude average current flowing through R is \_\_\_?



Answer. 1mA

Question.

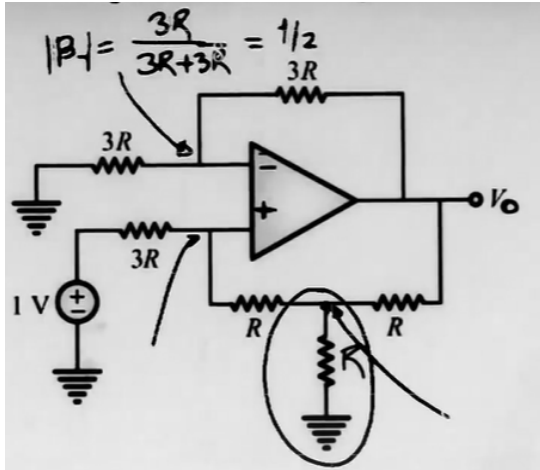
The number of times the Nyquist plot of  $G(S)H(s)$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1 (s-1)(s-2)}{2 (s+1)(s+2)}$$

Encircles the origin is \_\_\_\_\_

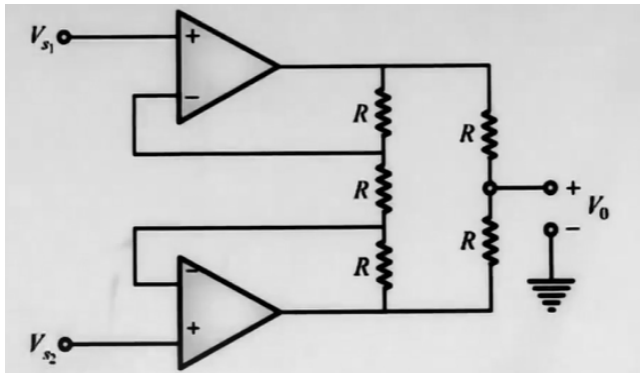
Answer. 1

Question. In the circuit shown, assuming an ideal OP - Amp the value of output voltage  $V_0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



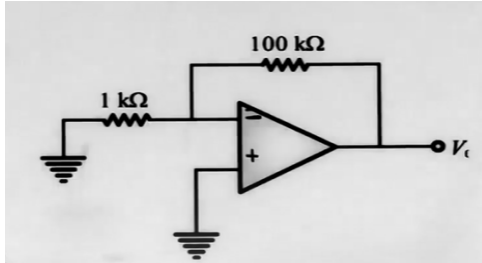
Answer. 2 V

Question. The op amps in the circuit are ideal. The input signal are  $V_{s1} = 3 \times 0.1 \sin(300t)$  V and  $V_{s2} = -2 + 0.11 \sin(300t)$  V. The average value of voltage  $V_0$  is \_\_\_\_\_ V



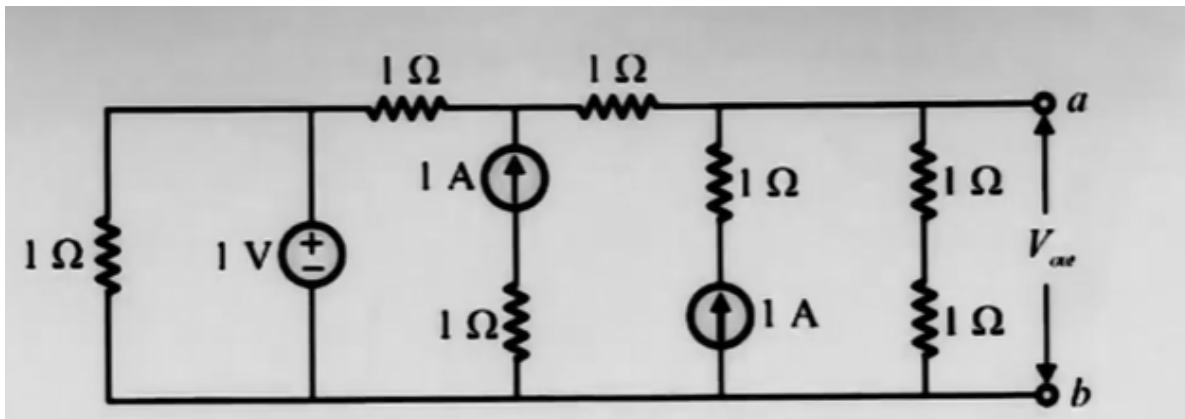
Answer. 0.5 V

Question. The opamp in the circuit shown is ideal, except that it has an input current of 1 nA and an input offset voltage of  $10\mu\text{V}$ . The resulting worst — case output voltage will be  $\pm$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\mu\text{V}$ .



Answer. 1110

Question. In the circuit shown, the Thevenin equivalent resistance  $R_{th}$  across the terminal at b is



Answer. 1 Ohm

**Question.**

A short-circuit test is conducted on a single-phase transformer by shorting its secondary. The frequency of input voltage is 1 kHz. The corresponding are 8 W, 2 A & 6 V respectively. Assume that the no-load losses & the no-load currents are negligible, & the core has linear magnetic characteristics. Keeping the secondary shorted, the primary is connected to a 2 V (rms), 1 kHz sinusoidal source in series with  $\frac{1}{2\pi\sqrt{5}}$  mF. The primary current (rms) will be \_\_\_\_\_ A.

**Answer. 1 A**